

CORRECT on all occasions

VULCAIN

SWISS MADE

Wightman Cup and Other Sports Results On The Back Page

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

No. 34981

SATURDAY, AUGUST 25, 1951.

Price 30 Cents

SKANDEN

SWEDISH MADE RECORD SYSTEMS

AT REASONABLE PRICES

HONGKONG TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE

9 D'Almeida Street Tel. 21455 HKT

Foreign Aid Measure

US COMMITTEES APPROVE FUNDS

Washington, Aug. 24. The Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services Committees today voted \$500,000,000 in military aid to European nations not included in the Atlantic Pact. This apparently would benefit Spain. The United States is negotiating for the use of Spanish bases.

The two committees, meeting jointly on the \$7,535,750,000 foreign aid bill, adopted a provision which would earmark for North Atlantic Pact countries building their forces under Gen. Dwight Eisenhower 90 percent of the \$5,043,350,000 for European military aid.

The remaining 10 percent could be used "for any country of Europe... which the President determines to be of direct importance to the defence of the North Atlantic area."

FINISHING TOUCHES

The committees approved the 10 per cent provision as they put finishing touches on the bill.

The committees also set a \$40,000,000 limit on funds which may be contributed to United Nations or federal agencies for aid to Palestine refugees and provided that the President could spend an additional \$40,000,000 at his discretion to assist the refugees stilling in Israel.

It was also decided that if Korea's \$75,750,000 in economic aid cannot be used in full because of the war, up to half of that total may be used for economic and technical assistance in other parts of Asia and the Far East.

The bill still must be approved by the Senate and then must go to conference with the House to iron out differences between the House and Senate versions of the foreign aid programme.—United Press.

Warehouse Blaze

Buenos Aires, Aug. 24. A fire in a huge warehouse storing raw cotton here was still raging tonight, 15 hours after it broke out today. Damage so far was estimated at four million pesos (about £100,000).—Reuter.

A Scene Which May Not Again Be Repeated



Missing Diplomat's Wife Vanishes

Ste. Maxime, Aug. 24. Mrs. Mildred MacLean, wife of the missing British diplomat, Donald MacLean, has not been seen at the Villa la Sauvaconne, near here, for more than 48 hours.

She came to the Villa last Friday.

A letter from Chicago addressed to her was brought to the villa yesterday but police watching the villa did not allow it to be delivered. They handed it in at the Hotel du Golf, about a mile away, to be called for.

The letter was still unclaimed today.

La Sauvaconne is a three-story villa at Deauvallon, on the outskirts of Ste. Maxime. Its French owner and his wife live in the east wing. The west wing was let recently to Mrs. MacLean's sister, Mrs. Terrell. Last Friday Mrs. Terrell and her child, with Mrs. MacLean, her mother and Mrs. MacLean's children, arrived at the Villa.—Reuter.

Chinese Communist drivers wait with Russian-made jeeps for a helicopter, bearing the United Nations delegates to one of their truce meetings, to land on an airstrip near Kaesong. The UN negotiators had to be ferried across the flooded Injin River to attend the meetings.—AP Picture.

EXPULSION BY CZECHS

Frankfurt, Aug. 24. Miss Mildred Thomas, headmistress of an English-language school for children in Prague, was expelled from Czechoslovakia on Wednesday. United States officials reported here today.

She was said to have been expelled on the grounds that her presence "endangered State security."

Miss Thomas, a British subject, has operated a small private school in Prague for several years under the auspices of the British, United States and other foreign missions.

The school provided English-language instruction for about 40 children, American officials said.—Reuter.

SHOCKING FRENCH TRAIN DISASTER

Metz, Eastern France, Aug. 24.

An express train ploughed into the rear of another at 54 miles an hour here today killing 12 people and injuring 40.

A Frankfurt-Paris train, loaded with French and American troops, was held up by a signal. Railway workers exploded fireworks and flashed light signals in a bid to stop a Basle-Chalais train following close behind but they were too late.

The luggage van and two coaches of the Frankfurt-Paris train were wrecked. Bodies were found well over 20 feet from the scene.

Several of the injured were scalded by escaping steam. The casualties included two American soldiers killed and several injured. The remainder were French soldiers.

French railway headquarters in Paris said that the cause of the accident was being investigated.

They corrected earlier reports that the first train had been derailed and said it had stopped in obedience to a signal.

The signals behind this train ought to have stopped the Basle-Chalais train. There was a morning fog and an inquiry was taking place to find whether these signals were at fault or if the driver of the second train had failed to see them.

POWERLESS

The guard of the Frankfurt train ran back along the line to place fog signals to warn the on-coming express, but he was too late to stop it.

A railway official who saw the accident said, "I shall never forget the nightmare. We had tried everything in our power—lights and fireworks—but it was only three minutes behind and we were powerless to stop what we knew was coming."

Mr. Stanton Ramsey, who runs the only hotel in the village where the crash took place, helped firemen and gendarmes to clear the wreckage.

"What was really moving were the appeals for help coming from inside the wreckage," he said. "There was metal and broken glass everywhere, and the engine was still hissing like a wounded animal, with steam obscuring everything."

Two United States Air Force flying boxcars have been sent to the crash site to evacuate Americans hurt in the crash.

Specially equipped for medical rescue work, they have space for 32 patients, with their attendants. An American military detachment also left Germany for the rescue work.—Reuter.

AIR BATTLE

Fifth Air Force HQ, Tokyo, Aug. 24.

Twenty-four United Nations Sabre jet fighters attacked 40 Russian-made MIG-15 jets today, shot two in flames and returned to their base unscathed. For the first time since August 19, Communist planes ventured into the "MIG alley" over northwest Korea.

At 20,000 feet, outnumbered nearly 4-1, the U.N. pilots went to attack. The planes broke formation and a wild battle followed between individual pilots.—United Press.

50 LOSE LIVES IN AIR CRASH

Oakland, Calif., Aug. 24.

United Air Lines announced tonight that 50 had died in the crash of a C-64 aircraft 20 miles south of here. Those killed were 44 passengers and the crew of six.

Five of the passengers were listed as "military" and their names were withheld.

The amended figure included two infants who were under two years and carried as non-paying passengers. The original figure was 42 passengers and five crew.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation announced tonight that they were investigating the possibility that sabotage caused the crash.

The aircraft crashed in flames on a range of low hills near here today.

The terse announcement said, "The FBI is making an inquiry to determine whether sabotage has been committed."

The statement was issued over the name of Mr. Harry Kimball, FBI Agent in charge in the San Francisco office. He was not available for additional comment.

A spokesman in the Bureau said that he could not comment when asked if such an inquiry was "procedure."

"We cannot go beyond the statement," he said.—Reuter.

COMMUNAL DISTURBANCE

Secunderabad, Hyderabad State, Aug. 24.

Nine persons were injured today in a minor communal clash here this afternoon. Following the report of the alleged murder of a girl at Bhongir, 30 miles from here, volunteers of one community went round the market and shopping centre of the city, asking businessmen to close down their establishments.

This led to a clash between some volunteers and the shopkeepers but the police arrived on the spot and restored order. Police pickets have been posted at strategic points in the city.—Reuter.

Oil Dispute: Britain Decides On A Wait And See Policy

MR STOKES MAKES A REPORT TO HIS CABINET COLLEAGUES

London, Aug. 24.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, and his chief Ministers in the Persian oil dispute decided tonight to take no further action pending a definite move by the Persian Government.

This decision was reached in a 90-minute meeting called to hear the Lord Privy Seal, Mr. Richard Stokes, give his personal report on the suspension of negotiations at Teheran.

Mr. Stokes, who returned to London by air today after the talks ended in a deadlock on Wednesday, believes that Britain has gone to the limit of concession, usually well-informed quarters here understood tonight.

His views that it is "up to the Persians now" was supported by the British Prime Minister and a selected group of his Ministers and experts whom he has been consulting in the crisis, it was understood.

This group includes the Minister of State, Mr. Kenneth Younger, the Minister of Transport, Mr. Alfred Barnes, the Economic Secretary of the Treasury, Mr. W. J. Edwards, and representatives of the Ministry of Fuel and Anglo-Iranian Oil Company.

In private conversation and in his statement to the Press this morning at London Airport, Mr. Stokes emphasised his wish to resume negotiations with Persia if a proposal is forthcoming which safeguards the position of the British staff.

Members of the Ministerial mission who returned to London today regard the desirability of the British technical staff remaining in Abadan as being common ground between British and Persian interests.

Consequently, as far as Britain is concerned, no fresh overtures toward Persia are likely in the next few days, but nor is any other decisive action beyond the recall of the British staff from the outlying oilfields to Abadan.

The British attitude is now one of "wait and see", coupled with a readiness to take up the discussions again where they were interrupted.—Reuter.

WARSHIPS READY

Teheran, Aug. 24. British, Indian and Pakistan oilfield technicians were today withdrawing from the Khuzestan oilfields following the breakdown of Teheran oil talks.

The cruiser Euryalus and the destroyer Chevron were standing by close inshore.

A Royal Navy spokesman said in Basra today that the eight warships now lying off or close to Abadan are "ready to meet any and all demands that may be made on them."

He added that units of the First Destroyer Flotilla, which were recently exercising in the head waters of the Persian Gulf, were now concentrating in the Shatt el Arab River, the lower reaches of which divide Iraq from Persia.

About 40 miles upstream at Basra were the destroyers Chequers, Chieftain and Chivalrous, the frigate Wildgoose and the tank landing ship Discreet. The frigate Wren was at Mina, the Kuwait port near the mouth of the River.

The British naval force is the biggest seen in these waters since the end of the war.—Reuter.

HARRIMAN COMMENT

Teheran, Aug. 24.

Mr. Averell Harriman, President Truman's oil envoy, today refused to say whether he had supported the proposals for a settlement of the oil dispute put forward by Mr. Richard Stokes, head of the British negotiating mission to Persia.

But Mr. Harriman added he thought these proposals were well within the so-called Harriman formula, under which the Stokes mission came here from London.

He said that the proposals had to be the subject of negotiations before any progress could have been made.

"I do not carry proposals from the Persian Government to London," he said. "It was very frank with the Iranians before Mr. Stokes arrived. I also told them that it was perfectly possible to employ foreign agencies without these agencies playing an internal political role," he added.

He emphasised he took no exception to Mr. Stokes' proposal. "I paid farewell calls today to the Shah who presented him with an Iranian passport for President Truman and gave Mr. Harriman an autographed picture for himself."

Mr. Harriman also saw the Iranian Prime Minister, Dr. Mohammed Mossadegh, the Foreign Minister, Bagher Mazmeh, and the Finance Minister, Ali Varasteh, who headed the Persian oil talks delegations.—Reuter.

Women Shake Fists At Alleged Murderer

Bath, Somerset, Aug. 24.

Hundreds of women clamoured around the police station here this morning shaking their fists and booing as a 21-year-old gardener's labourer, John Thomas Straffen, was driven back to nearby Bristol Prison after being charged with the murder of two little girls.

Terror-stricken thousands of parents in Southern England feared a child-killing maniac was at large early this month when nine-year-old Cicely Bateson was found dead in a field here.

Only three weeks before six-year-old Brenda Goddard had been found killed in a copse 200 yards from Cicely's home.

The young labourer was first charged with Cicely's murder on the night of the discovery of her body. Today a police inspector said that when charged with Brenda Goddard's murder as well, Straffen had replied: "I plead not guilty."

Other news of Britain's summer crime wave today was that the mystery of 38-year-old Hilda Edwards' death may never be solved.

She was the cook at the ferry boat inn near Northampton, Nottingham, and her decomposed body was found in a wheat field 21 days after she was missing from the inn.

After four days of tests, forensic scientists have not been able to find out the cause of her death. The police believe that she may have gone to the inn to be near a man she met while working as a nurse.

At Burton-on-Trent today, a 20-year-old soldier, John William Fenton, appeared in Court on a charge of murdering Miss Winifred Mulvey, 52-year-old headmistress of the girls' high school here.

At today's funeral of Mrs. Beatrice Alice Rimmer, 54-year-old widow who was found battered to death at her home on Monday, detectives mingled with the onlookers in the hope of getting a lead on her killer.

Detectives all over Britain are still making enquiries into three other unsolved mysterious deaths.

On July 10 the strangled and ravished body of seven-year-old Christine Bulcher was found in a Berkshire meadow. Her killer is still at large.

The other two are both in the Nottingham area. Mrs. Florence Wetherall, aged 25, was found dead in a ditch at Westwood and the body of Mrs. Mabel Tattershaw, aged 48, was discovered in a lonely vale in Sherwood Forest.—Reuter.

COMMENT OF THE DAY

No Honesty Of Purpose

NOTHING could more blatantly expose the insincerity of the Communists in the quest for peace in Korea than their behaviour of the last few days; culminating in their breaking off the sub-committee meetings at Kaesong. And the reason for taking this extreme action was an alleged bombing raid by a UN plane directed against the Communist delegation's headquarters—a raid so transparently a figment of the imagination that it suggests the Reds deliberately designed an excuse for ending the truce talks. From the start doubts have been felt about the Communists' honesty of purpose, even though it was they who made the first overtures for truce discussions. Their conduct at the conference table has served only to confirm original fears. They have made no attempt to compromise on any point; they have persistently endeavoured to introduce political issues into talks which, it was mutually agreed, should be confined strictly to military points. Their approach to the vexed subject of a truce zone has been political, not military, as witness their insistence that the 38th Parallel should represent the line of demarcation between the opposing forces. The United Nations have made a number of concessions to the Communists for the express purpose of trying to find common ground for an armistice; the Reds have stubbornly refused to yield one iota from their predetermined conditions. They have, in short, rendered the drawn-out negotiations farcical. When Admiral Turner Joy suggested the creation of a sub-committee to tackle the question of a truce zone informally, the Communists outwardly gave the impression that they regarded this as the most likely

method of achieving some positive progress towards an armistice, but it has now been disclosed that because of the intransigence of the Communist delegates, virtually nothing has been accomplished by the sub-committee. Blame for the breakdown of the talks lies firmly with the Communists, for, let it be remembered, the UN delegates were prepared to advance a compromise proposal for a demarcation line. The Communists have simply refused to discuss the question. It is this sullen insistence on a single issue which lends conviction to the belief that the Communists have never seriously intended to reach a truce agreement with the United Nations. Their attitude throughout has been negative, and therefore futile. And since it is they, the initiators of the parleys, who have called them off, it is difficult to believe that they will make a new attempt to reopen them. Their conditions for resuming the talks are wholly impossible. They demand firstly that the United Nations Command should admit violations of the neutrality zone which have never been perpetrated by General Ridgway's forces; and secondly to give guarantees there shall be no repetition of incidents for which the UN Command is in no way responsible. In truth, the only possibility of talks being resumed depends on the expressed willingness of the Communists to discuss rationally and in a spirit of give and take the question of where to establish a truce zone. Only if this issue is mutually settled can there be an armistice; but while the Communists continued to adopt their present attitude to this question, the only conclusion to be reached is that they have no genuine desire to end the hostilities in Korea.

STOP!

IN TOWN TONIGHT

— And Every Night

Drink **ALLSOPP'S** Lager

Agents: **CALDBECK'S**

KING'S LIBERTY

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 || AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M. || & 9.30 P.M.

禁婚記

A NIGHT-TIME WIFE



A CHINESE COMEDY IN MANDARIN DIALOGUE

SUNDAY MORNING SHOW
AT THE KING'S AT THE LIBERTY
AT 12.00 NOON AT 12.30 P.M.
"A NIGHT-TIME WIFE" Color Cartoons & Comedy
ALSO
"NET MARVELS"
Presented by Columbia Films

LEE MAJESTIC

DAILY, AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M. | DAILY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★



MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW
at LEE THEATRE at MAJESTIC
AT 11.30 A.M. AT 12.30 P.M.
M-G-M Presents "BORN YESTERDAY"
Colour Cartoon & Variety Programme AT REDUCED PRICES

ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus
SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

FAMED SPECTACULAR ADVENTURE STORY FILMED AGAINST AUTHENTIC BACKGROUNDS IN MYSTIC INDIA!



SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW AT 12.30
RETURN ENGAGEMENT BY PUBLIC REQUEST!
COMPLETE PROGRAMME OF TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS

Cock & Pullet Restaurant (AIR-CONDITIONED)

7/9, Duddell Street (Dina House)

Daily Lunch \$3.80 and \$5.00

EVERY NIGHT
DANCE MUSIC BY
EDDIE AND HIS TRIO
From 8.00 P.M. to 12.30 A.M.

Special Dinner and A la Carte, Foreign and Chinese Dishes, Beer, Whiskies, Wine and Liqueurs.

FOR RESERVATION: PHONE 28252

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



A SEAT IN THE STALLS



THE THREE ALICES — Lewis Carroll's original — Alice Pleasance Liddell — who inspired the Alice in Wonderland, Kathy Beaumont, who modelled for Walt Disney, and the Alice of Disney's cartoon version.

BRITISH FILM CRITICS HIT OUT AT WALT DISNEY'S "ALICE IN WONDERLAND"

The Kettles Get Mixed Up With Uranium

This time it's uranium and a new baby (which Pa starts off by thinking is his). These of course imply trouble with crooks and in-laws, but count out the change in subject and scene, and the antics of the Kettle family — Ma, Pa and the 15 kids — are of much the same sort as they were when Ma and Pa Kettle went to town.

Marjorie Main—Ma of the gravel-voiced and cookey—and Percy Kilbride of the antiquated undergar and slow, nasal-twang speech are unique and likable. Pa, by the way, has 32 sets of this all-enveloping underwear which is turned out by a New York tailor and express-normalled to him at a moment's notice wherever he happens to be—at 25 gold dollars a time.

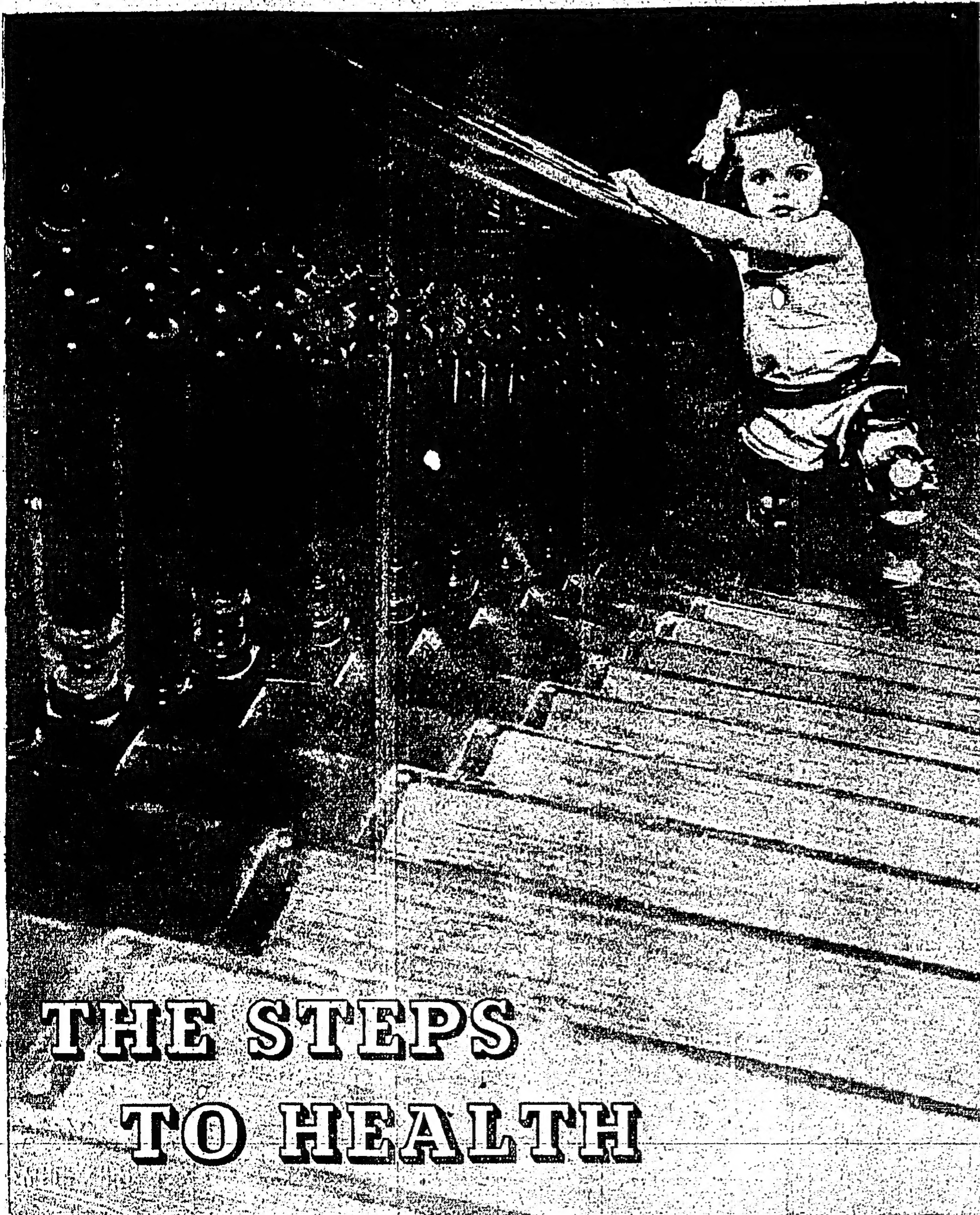
Tom (Richard Long) the eldest Kettle boy, has married Kim (Meg Randall) and after their baby arrives, these three, Ma, Pa and Ma and Pa-in-law (Barbara Brown and Ray Collins), the 15 children and a nurse-maid whom the tyrannical amazon of a mother-in-law, Elizabeth Parker, insists on keeping for the baby—all try to live in the Kettle's super-modern button-pushing house together.

COMPLEXITIES

Unmanageable complexities result in Ma, Pa and the kids resorting to their samshackie old homestead which is falling to pieces with neglect and age. Now the fun of domestic problems is more than a little heightened by a salesman discovering one morning that when Pa holds a little backbone, so the whole thing manifies to resolve itself.

He and the old homestead's land must be radio-active. This excitement is tied up with red Indians, flocks of bighorns, sheriffs and crooks who ginger up the human landscape; such things as patent orange-squeezers, goats and collapsible chicken coops produce problems in themselves, and a most un-American ear controlled (or rather uncontrolled) by Pa does a mad cross-country rush to catch up with the train taking away Kim and her mother. Luckily by this time Jonathan Parker has grown a little backbone, so the whole thing manifies to resolve itself.

As advertised in the publicity sheets—"A film for kids six to sixty." It is unmitigated nonsense. Undisputedly it is their idea of full entertainment value—O.K. for the 10-15-20-30-40-50-60-70-80-90-100-110-120-130-140-150-160-170-180-190-200-210-220-230-240-250-260-270-280-290-300-310-320-330-340-350-360-370-380-390-400-410-420-430-440-450-460-470-480-490-500-510-520-530-540-550-560-570-580-590-600-610-620-630-640-650-660-670-680-690-700-710-720-730-740-750-760-770-780-790-800-810-820-830-840-850-860-870-880-890-900-910-920-930-940-950-960-970-980-990-1000-1010-1020-1030-1040-1050-1060-1070-1080-1090-1100-1110-1120-1130-1140-1150-1160-1170-1180-1190-1200-1210-1220-1230-1240-1250-1260-1270-1280-1290-1300-1310-1320-1330-1340-1350-1360-1370-1380-1390-1400-1410-1420-1430-1440-1450-1460-1470-1480-1490-1500-1510-1520-1530-1540-1550-1560-1570-1580-1590-1600-1610-1620-1630-1640-1650-1660-1670-1680-1690-1700-1710-1720-1730-1740-1750-1760-1770-1780-1790-1800-1810-1820-1830-1840-1850-1860-1870-1880-1890-1900-1910-1920-1930-1940-1950-1960-1970-1980-1990-2000-2010-2020-2030-2040-2050-2060-2070-2080-2090-2100-2110-2120-2130-2140-2150-2160-2170-2180-2190-2200-2210-2220-2230-2240-2250-2260-2270-2280-2290-2300-2310-2320-2330-2340-2350-2360-2370-2380-2390-2400-2410-2420-2430-2440-2450-2460-2470-2480-2490-2500-2510-2520-2530-2540-2550-2560-2570-2580-2590-2600-2610-2620-2630-2640-2650-2660-2670-2680-2690-2700-2710-2720-2730-2740-2750-2760-2770-2780-2790-2800-2810-2820-2830-2840-2850-2860-2870-2880-2890-2900-2910-2920-2930-2940-2950-2960-2970-2980-2990-3000-3010-3020-3030-3040-3050-3060-3070-3080-3090-3100-3110-3120-3130-3140-3150-3160-3170-3180-3190-3200-3210-3220-3230-3240-3250-3260-3270-3280-3290-3300-3310-3320-3330-3340-3350-3360-3370-3380-3390-3400-3410-3420-3430-3440-3450-3460-3470-3480-3490-3500-3510-3520-3530-3540-3550-3560-3570-3580-3590-3600-3610-3620-3630-3640-3650-3660-3670-3680-3690-3700-3710-3720-3730-3740-3750-3760-3770-3780-3790-3800-3810-3820-3830-3840-3850-3860-3870-3880-3890-3900-3910-3920-3930-3940-3950-3960-3970-3980-3990-4000-4010-4020-4030-4040-4050-4060-4070-4080-4090-4100-4110-4120-4130-4140-4150-4160-4170-4180-4190-4200-4210-4220-4230-4240-4250-4260-4270-4280-4290-4300-4310-4320-4330-4340-4350-4360-4370-4380-4390-4400-4410-4420-4430-4440-4450-4460-4470-4480-4490-4500-4510-4520-4530-4540-4550-4560-4570-4580-4590-4600-4610-4620-4630-4640-4650-4660-4670-4680-4690-4700-4710-4720-4730-4740-4750-4760-4770-4780-4790-4800-4810-4820-4830-4840-4850-4860-4870-4880-4890-4900-4910-4920-4930-4940-4950-4960-4970-4980-4990-5000-5010-5020-5030-5040-5050-5060-5070-5080-5090-5100-5110-5120-5130-5140-5150-5160-5170-5180-5190-5200-5210-5220-5230-5240-5250-5260-5270-5280-5290-5300-5310-5320-5330-5340-5350-5360-5370-5380-5390-5400-5410-5420-5430-5440-5450-5460-5470-5480-5490-5500-5510-5520-5530-5540-5550-5560-5570-5580-5590-5600-5610-5620-5630-5640-5650-5660-5670-5680-5690-5700-5710-5720-5730-5740-5750-5760-5770-5780-5790-5800-5810-5820-5830-5840-5850-5860-5870-5880-5890-5900-5910-5920-5930-5940-5950-5960-5970-5980-5990-6000-6010-6020-6030-6040-6050-6060-6070-6080-6090-6100-6110-6120-6130-6140-6150-6160-6170-6180-6190-6200-6210-6220-6230-6240-6250-6260-6270-6280-6290-6300-6310-6320-6330-6340-6350-6360-6370-6380-6390-6400-6410-6420-6430-6440-6450-6460-6470-6480-6490-6500-6510-6520-6530-6540-6550-6560-6570-6580-6590-6600-6610-6620-6630-6640-6650-6660-6670-6680-6690-6700-6710-6720-6730-6740-6750-6760-6770-6780-6790-6800-6810-6820-6830-6840-6850-6860-6870-6880-6890-6900-6910-6920-6930-6940-6950-6960-6970-6980-6990-7000-7010-7020-7030-7040-7050-7060-7070-7080-7090-7100-7110-7120-7130-7140-7150-7160-7170-7180-7190-7200-7210-7220-7230-7240-7250-7260-7270-7280-7290-7300-7310-7320-7330-7340-7350-7360-7370-7380-7390-7400-7410-7420-7430-7440-7450-7460-7470-7480-7490-7500-7510-7520-7530-7540-7550-7560-7570-7580-7590-7600-7610-7620-7630-7640-7650-7660-7670-7680-7690-7700-7710-7720-7730-7740-7750-7760-7770-7780-7790-7800-7810-7820-7830-7840-7850-7860-7870-7880-7890-7900-7910-7920-7930-7940-7950-7960-7970-7980-7990-8000-8010-8020-8030-8040-8050-8060-8070-8080-8090-8100-8110-8120-8130-8140-8150-8160-8170-8180-8190-8200-8210-8220-8230-8240-8250-8260-8270-8280-8290-8300-8310-8320-8330-8340-8350-8360-8370-8380-8390-8400-8410-8420-8430-8440-8450-8460-8470-8480-8490-8500-8510-8520-8530-8540-8550-8560-8570-8580-8590-8600-8610-8620-8630-8640-8650-8660-8670-8680-8690-8700-8710-8720-8730-8740-8750-8760-8770-8780-8790-8800-8810-8820-8830-8840-8850-8860-8870-8880-8890-8900-8910-8920-8930-8940-8950-8960-8970-8980-8990-9000-9010-9020-9030-9040-9050-9060-9070-9080-9090-9100-9110-9120-9130-9140-9150-9160-9170-9180-9190-9200-9210-9220-9230-9240-9250-9260-9270-9280-9290-9300-9310-9320-9330-9340-9350-9360-9370-9380-9390-9400-9410-9420-9430-9440-9450-9460-9470-9480-9490-9500-9510-9520-9530-9540-9550-9560-9570-9580-9590-9600-9610-9620-9630-9640-9650-9660-9670-9680-9690-9700-9710-9720-9730-9740-9750-9760-9770-9780-9790-9800-9810-9820-9830-9840-9850-9860-9870-9880-9890-9900-9910-9920-9930-9940-9950-9960-9970-9980-9990-10000-10010-10020-10030-10040-10050-10060-10070-10080-10090-10100-10110-10120-10130-10140-10150-10160-10170-10180-10190-10200-10210-10220-10230-10240-10250-10260-10270-10280-10290-10300-10310-10320-10330-10340-10350-10360-10370-10380-10390-10400-10410-10420-10430-10440-10450-10460-10470-10480-10490-10500-10510-10520-10530-10540-10550-10560-10570-10580-10590-10600-10610-10620-10630-10640-10650-10660-10670-10680-10690-10700-10710-10720-10730-10740-10750-10760-10770-10780-10790-10800-10810-10820-10830-10840-10850-10860-10870-10880-10890-10900-10910-10920-10930-10940-10950-10960-10970-10980-10990-11000-11010-11020-11030-11040-11050-11060-11070-11080-11090-11100-11110-11120-11130-11140-11150-11160-11170-11180-11190-11200-11210-11220-11230-11240-11250-11260-11270-11280-11290-11300-11310-11320-11330-11340-11350-11360-11370-11380-11390-11400-11410-11420-11430-11440-11450-11460-11470-11480-11490-11500-11510-11520-11530-11540-11550-11560-11570-11580-11590-11600-11610-11620-11630-11640-11650-11660-11670-11680-11690-11700-11710-11720-11730-11740-11750-11760-11770-11780-11790-11800-11810-11820-11830-11840-11850-11860-11870-11880-11890-11900-11910-11920-11930-11940-11950-11960-11970-11980-11990-12000-12010-12020-12030-12040-12050-12060-12070-12080-12090-12100-12110-12120-12130-12140-12150-12160-12170-12180-12190-12200-12210-12220-12230-12240-12250-12260-12270-12280-12290-12300-12310-12320-12330-12340-12350-12360-12370-12380-12390-12400-12410-12420-12430-12440-12450-12460-12470-12480-12490-12500-12510-12520-12530-12540-12550-12560-12570-12580-12590-12600-12610-12620-12630-12640-12650-12660-12670-12680-12690-12700-12710-12720-12730-12740-12750-12760-12770-12780-12790-12800-12810-12820-12830-12840-12850-12860-12870-12880-12890-12900-12910-12920-12930-12940-12950-12960-12970-12980-12990-13000-13010-13020-13030-13040-13050-13060-13070-13080-13090-13100-13110-13120-13130-13140-13150-13160-13170-13180-13190-13200-13210-13220-13230-13240-13250-13260-13270-13280-13290-13300-13310-13320-13330-13340-13350-13360-13370-13380-13390-13400-13410-13420-13430-13440-13450-13460-13470-13480-13490-13500-13510-13520-13530-13540-13550-13560-13570-13580-13590-13600-13610-13620-13630-13640-13650-13660-13670-13680-13690-13700-13710-13720-13730-13740-13750-13760-13770-13780-13790-13800-13810-13820-13830-13840-13850-13860-13870-13880-13890-13900-13910-13920-13930-13940-13950-13960-13970-13980-13990-14000-14010-14020-14030-14040-14050-14060-14070-14080-14090-14100-14110-14120-14130-14140-14150-14160-14170-14180-14190-14200-14210-14220-14230-14240-14250-14260-14270-14280-14290-14300-14310-14320-14330-14340-14350-14360-14370-14380-14390-14400-14410-14420-14430-14440-14450-14460-14470-14480-14490-14500-14510-14520-14530-14540-14550-14560-14570-14580-14590-14600-14610-14620-14630-14640-14650-14660-14670-14680-14690-14700-14710-14720-14730-14740-14750-14760-14770-14780-14790-14800-14810-14820-14830-14840-14850-14860-14870-14880-14890-14900-14910-14920-14930-14940-14950-14960-14970-14980-14990-15000-15010-15020-15030-15040-15050-15060-15070-15080-15090-15100-15110-15120-15130-15140-15150-15160-15170-15180-15190-15200-15210-15220-15230-15240-15250-15260-15270-15280-15290-15300-15310-15320-15330-15340-15350-15360-15370-15380-15390-15400-15410-15420-15430-15440-15450-15460-15470-15480-15490-15500-15510-15520-15530-15540-15550-15560-15570-15580-15590-15600-15610-15620-15630-15640-15650-15660-15670-15680-15690-15700-15710-15720-15730-15740-15750-15760-15770-15780-15790-15800-15810-15820-15830-15840-15850-15860-15870-15880-15890-15900-15910-15920-15930-15940-15950-15960-15970-15980-15990-16000-16010-16020-16030-16040-16050-16060-16070-16080-16090-16100-16110-16120-16130-16140-16150-16160-16170-16180-16190-16200-16210-16220-16230-16240-16250-16260-16270-16280-16290-16300-16310-16320-16330-16340-16350-16360-16370-16380-16390-16400-16410-16420-16430-16440-16450-16460-16470-16480-16490-16500-16510-16520-16530-16540-16550-16560-16570-16580-16590-16600-16610-16620-16630-16640-16650-16660-16670-16680-16690-16700-16710-16720-16730-16740-16750-16760-16770-16780-16790-16800-16810-16820-16830-16840-16850-16860-16870-16880-16890-16900-16910-16920-16930-16940-16950-16960-16970-16980-16990-17000-17010-17020-17030-17040-17050-17060-17070-17080-17090-17100-17110-17120-17130-17140-17150-17160-17170-17180-17190-17200-17210-17220-17230-17240-17250-17260-17270-17280-17290-17300-17310-17320-17330-17340-17350-17360-17370-17380-17390-17400-17410-17420-17430-17440-17450-17460-17470-17480-17490-17500-17510-17520-17530-17540-17550-17560-17570-17580-17590-17600-17610-17620-17630-17640-17650-17660-17670-17680-17690-17700-17710-17720-17730-17740-17750-17760-17770-17780-17790-17800-17810-17820-17830-17840-17850-17860-17870-17880-17890-17900-17910-17920-17930-17940-17950-17960-17970-



THE STEPS TO HEALTH

Recovering at the Reconstruction Home from last year's polio epidemic, Linda Lee Miller, 3, pulls herself slowly up steps with the aid of newly-fitted braces.



WHILE CHILDREN are recovering physically from the disease, their education continues in a special schoolroom at the home. All grades are taught by young patients who, when they leave, can return to their regular classes.

Relearning Simple Tasks Is Vital Polio Therapy

AFTER daily accounts of the number of new infantile paralysis cases have disappeared and fear of infection is put away another year, there still remain the broken bodies of victims to be mended. Slowly, with careful attention, infinite patience and with the latest scientific methods, many regain full or partial use of their limbs in polio rehabilitation centres throughout America.

One of the oldest post-polio care centres is the Reconstruction Home in Ithaca, N. Y. Designed especially for patients suffering from the dread disease, the home was built and equipped to deal with all aspects of polio therapy. Its staff of physiotherapists has combined what it considers the most progressive portions of various treatments into one programme.

Chief among their methods are stimulating water baths, massage and properly-fitting braces. Exercise, more exercise and still more exercise rates high in the treatment. A new innovation is the use of "bouncing putty," which provides polio-weakened fingers with a "bonus" between regular scheduled exercise periods. Soft and pliable as modelling clay, it can be moulded, stretched or bounced.

These are the physical aids. Considered equally important is environment. Buildings are bright, the food is excellent, and frequent entertainment keeps boredom at a minimum during the long recovery period. Even more helpful to the new patient is the sight of other sufferers regaining their strength, watching them walk, doing ordinary things like turning on a water tap, climbing a flight of stairs, or switching off the light over their beds. This gives them hope and the positive will to recover.



FREQUENT visits by parents often do as much good as treatment. Mrs. Loretta Davis is watching her daughter, Bonnie, 7, mould a rabbit on a playboard with "bouncing putty."



STRENGTHENING his muscles, Richard Stradlin, 6, finds treatment can be fun as he dials a practice telephone, part of a panel containing dummy light switches and doors.



STRENGTHENING his arm as far as possible, Marion finds treatment can be fun as he dials a practice telephone, part of a panel containing dummy light switches and doors.

THE GREAT Mouse Mystery



—or did elephants once wear petticoats?

by BERNARD WICKSTEED

I'D like you to consider the Great Mouse Mystery. Why is it that mice are dear little things in picture books but figures of fiendish terror when they appear at the feet of fully grown women?

Look first at the problem from the viewpoint of my son John, aged four. He found a mouse in the garden. It wasn't even a live mouse and it wore no clothes or boots, but he recognised it instantly and the discovery filled him with joy.

After a four-year lifetime of toy mice, picture-book mice, and bedtime-story mice, at last was a real one. Clapping it firmly in his hand, he rushed in to share his excitement.

And now he wonders what the pandemonium was all about. These women of the household, these super beings he'd been taught to respect, and who had themselves lulled him to sleep with stories of mice, were suddenly transformed at the sight of one into hysterical creatures, who shrieked and leaped all over the furniture.

It was so odd that he just looked on at the astonishing scene and gaped. So did his sister, aged two. And well they might, because the Great Mouse Mystery has puzzled maturer minds than theirs.

Men don't mind mice, and children don't as a rule, but millions of women all over the world can be thrown into a panic by one—a characteristic that they share, oddly enough, with elephants and chimpanzees.

The past

THIS brings us to the psychological aspect of the Great Mouse Mystery. Some psychologists say that fears like these are due to some given experience in the primeval past. But what possible experience can women (though not men) have shared in the past with elephants and chimpanzees?

Most women brush the Mouse Mystery aside by saying they inherited their fears from their grandmothers, who wore long petticoats and were afraid of mice running up them. But elephants have never worn petticoats. Nor have the majority of chimpanzees.

Here's an illustration of the different approach that men and women have to mice. During the war we saw a mouse in the hut on the edge of an airfield, where we were awaiting orders to fly.

We ran round in our flying boots trying to catch it, and eventually the mouse gave up and lay on the floor exhausted. Being men we were immediately sorry for the mouse, and fetched a cylinder of oxygen to revive it.

We aimed the nozzle at the mouse's nose and turned on the tap. Nothing happened for half a minute. Then suddenly the mouse leaped three inches in the air and dashed off to the accompaniment of loud and relieved cheers.

The nurse
HOW does a woman act in a similar situation? Well, not long ago a nurse saw a mouse on the floor of a hospital ward in Scarborough.

Did she give it oxygen? You bet she didn't. She squirted it with a cylinder of ethyl chloride and anaesthetised the poor creature.

There's no doubt that the Mouse Mystery is of great antiquity. The house mouse (*Mus musculus*) is an Asiatic that came to Europe in the Stone Age, where it may have caused as much consternation in the kitchen as it now does in the kitchen. As there were no domestic cats in those days it must have had a wonderful time.

Since then, wherever men (and women) have gone in search of a better life, mice (and their mystery) have gone too, hidden in bags of corn, in carts, in ships, and more recently in aircraft.

Mice went to America in the ships of the Spaniards and the Pilgrim Fathers, and one of them named Mickey has become a household god.

The dread
IN March this year a pioneer mouse jumped out of a mailbag in Greenland, and set off to explore the Arctic. It will be interesting to note the reactions of the Eskimo women. They wear trousers.

During their long association with mankind mice have learned to drink. A man investigating alcoholism among mice found they liked most spirits but wouldn't touch rum. Is this the field in which to seek the solution of the Great Mouse Mystery? Can it be that women, elephants, and chimpanzees have a common dread of being accosted by a drunken mouse?

(London Express Service)



"Let me see now—there's no two boys at Eton, there's no yacht at Cowes, there's no annual subscription to the Pythcloy, no string of 'orses' at Nowmarket, no butler's salary..."

London Express Service

JOURNEY INTO 1984

DR GOLDMARK THROWS A NEW WEAPON INTO THE COLD WAR

by GEORGE CAMPEY

Berlin, Aug. 14. PETER GOLDMARK, the man who likes to play chamber music on his cello, today quietly entered the Berlin cold war.

While thousands of young Communists are marching, singing and demonstrating under pictures of Stalin, he is preparing a soft answer with fashion parades, blonde cabaret stars and rhythm bands. Already news of Dr. Goldmark's magic has gone round the Russian half of this divided city, and many of the youths after yesterday's mauling have seeped across the border on reconnaissance.

The magic is television. Tonight Berlin will become a TV city as a hundred TV sets in shop windows in the busiest thoroughfares and two cinema screens each worth £25,000 begin to show black and white pictures.

But in Berlin's White City, Dr. Goldmark has his own particular magic—colour TV. He has brought into Germany for the first time a £10,000 unit shipped across from the USA. And in bringing it he has anticipated by precisely 33 years the George Orwell world where the battle of ideologies is fought by television. To enter Berlin today is to enter 1984, with the cathode ray tube as the newest weapon of the cold war.

JUST COINCIDENCE

Columbia and the Radio Corporation of America, the two rival TV companies in the USA, are collaborating in the most spectacular TV demonstration ever held in Europe. Ostensibly it has nothing to do with the Communist Youth Festival "across the road" the Economic Co-operation Administration, its sponsors, describe it as a strange coincidence that the two events happened together.

But they are making it known that visitors from the Eastern sector will be welcomed, and they have imperceptibly set up one of their big screens facing the Russian sector.

Every night for two weeks there will be four hours of black and white pictures, two and a half hours of colour transmitted by £175,000 worth of equipment. A transmitter has been hauled to the top of the town hall from which the Groydon-bast freedom bell rings to encircle the West part of Berlin with TV.

retiring manner is spreading his colour creed and his caravan across Europe.

From Berlin his TV team and equipment will go to France and probably Switzerland; when his travels are over he will have travelled 15,000 miles. But Britain is not in the schedule.

Goldmark, 45, married with three children, is a man who yesterday was building tomorrow. He invented the long-playing gramophone record. He talks quietly of his next big project—colour vision on cinema screens—which will start, in association with Hollywood, in the autumn. And today, in shirt-sleeves, surrounded by his technicians, unconsciously dressed in Tyrolean outfits, he prepares his 1984 world for 1951 to see.

IN STUDIO SIX
Will this TV cold war be effective? Will the Iron Curtain youth be tempted westward to see for themselves? Perhaps Studio Six provides an indication. Here at RIAS, the American-sponsored radio station, politically minded youths from the Eastern Sector are gathering to listen to the voice of the west.

BRITAIN? NO
Today I found Dr. Goldmark working in a pavilion which 10 months ago I saw being stormed by Germans anxious to see our television. But the BBC could show only standard pictures.

Goldmark now carries the magic further with a colour camera which a few months ago was being used to televise hospital operations. This Hungarian-born scientist is the world's colour genius. In the New York laboratories of the Columbia company, he invented and developed the world's first colour TV service. Eleven years ago he started work on it; today his system has been accepted by the US Government and two-hour transmissions are now going out each day, with sponsors clamouring to lay down their dollars.

For two years Goldmark worked for an English company for the development of colour TV. Then Britain lost him. He took his expert knowledge from the land of broadcasting monopoly, where the advent of colour TV is as remote an eventuality as the end of meat rationing.

Now this 'cello-playing scientist with his thick glasses and

They are not invited, they just arrive still wearing their Festival blue shirts. They come in large numbers, boys and girls whose average age is 14, to study the newspapers they never see. They come to sit in the "radio and ask questions that children should never ask, questions like: "How many labour hours does it take to provide a suit?"

MPs and others answer the questions, warn them not to take any western papers back across the thin Red Line. But the conversations are never broadcast.

INTO ACTION

I have watched their faces. They are tense, unchildlike. They are 1984 faces. Perhaps Dr. Goldmark, anticipating the Orwellian world, can help to prevent it actually happening.

One thing is certain. In Berlin today a new phase is opening in the battle of ideas. A television reporter does not expect to become a war correspondent. But that is what he is in this divided city today, where television has made its first appearance on the world's psychological warfare front.

And zero hour is 8.30 tonight, when Dr. Goldmark and nearly 40 technicians go into action.

SOCIETIES and other organisations holding periodical meetings or dinners (evenings only) are invited to enquire about the facilities and catering at special rates from

Cafe AIR CONDITIONED Wiseman

Drink "KUPPER BEER"

IT'S THE HIGH QUALITY THAT MAKES IT SO POPULAR

BREWED AND BOTTLED IN GERMANY



Obtainable at all leading Restaurants & Bars.

SOLE IMPORTERS:—

JEFFREY LEE CO., LTD.

109 Windsor House, Hong Kong. Tel. 34022

700 of the Queen Elizabeth crew will cheer Turpin

UNION JACK IN EVERY BUTTONHOLE

At least 700 Britons will be at the Polo Ground, New York, on September 12, to cheer Randolph Turpin when he defends his world middle-weight boxing title against Sugar Ray Robinson.

All will wear miniature Union Jacks in their buttonholes. The 700 are members of the crew of the liner Queen Elizabeth. They have booked a block of five-dollar and 10-dollar seats.

The liner will dock at New York on September 11 and sail again on September 14. Randolph Turpin will be a

passenger on the homeward trip. Seats for the fight were booked by the Queen Elizabeth's social and athletic club.

Chairman Mr. Jimmy James says: "The fight will be held on the only day in September when most of us will be off duty."

"Every member of the crew at the fight will take an instrument that makes a noise. Bandmen will give Turpin a trumpet fanfare."

Members of the crew who have to remain on board will hear the fight broadcast.

NANCY

Daisies Do Tell



By Ernie Bushmiller

IN 2 SIZES...THE WORLD'S MOST WANTED PEN!

New Parker "51"

the only pen with the remarkable Aero-metric Ink System

Whichever you choose—regular or demi-size—you are sure of supreme writing satisfaction with New "51". Touch it to paper—and watch! Ink flows instantly. From the Plathenum-tipped point streams a metered line that never varies. The new long-life ink reservoir is made of Eli-glass. No rubber parts! Try beautiful New "51" at your dealer's now.

Extra Slim
DEMI-SIZE
...shorter,
more compact,
than regular size.



REGULAR
SIZE...
slim, perfectly
balanced to
prevent fatigue.



INSIDE...THIS SILVERY SHEATH WITH PILL-GLASS RESERVOIR (NO RUBBER PARTS)

Sole Agents:
SHIRO (CHINA) LIMITED
Nutton Building, Duddell Street Telephone 31100
PEN REPAIR SERVICE AT ROOM 100 GLOUCESTER BUILDING

Here are REAL
4TH
BIG
WEEK
Bargains

GRAND SUMMER SALE PRE-INFLATION PRICES

RECORD BREAKING CROWDS ARE VISITING DAILY

FEW SELECTED OFFERS:

Printed Lambkin Floral Designs American 42"	\$2.50 per yard
Printed Lambkin 200 Designs American 42/44"	3.80
Printed Nylon Shoes 200 Designs American 42/44"	6.00
Printed Cotton, English 100 Designs English 30/40"	3.35
Printed French Crepe French 42"	5.00
Plain Shantung 10 Shades American 42"	3.35
Plain Crepe Seersucker 15 Shades Italian 36"	2.80
Plain Taffeta 24 Pastel Shades 42"	5.00
Plain French Gorgeotte 9 Shades 44"	2.50
Checked Infatuta American 42"	2.50
Fancy Fibre Suiting Best Aesthetic Designs 42"	6.00
Bamboo Sharkskin (A Quality) 42"	7.00
Macramé Net for Curtains 40"	3.50
Glamorous Hawaiian Shirts	10.00 each
"CANNON" BATH TOWELS 20 x 40"	4.00

ALSO MANY MORE ITEMS ON VIEW
MAKE YOUR EARLY CHOICE

FANCY BAZAAR HEERASONS
42, Queen's Road (Central) 51, Nathan Road,
Hongkong Kowloon.
The Shops for Service and Quality



Carlsberg

of course!

HONG KONG'S MOST POPULAR IMPORTED BEER

Sole Importers: The East Asiatic Company Ltd.

15,000 FT. LAKE YIELDS SECRET AFTER 450 YEARS 2 Britons Track Source of Amazon

From JOHN BROWN

who, with Sebastian Snow, has been seeking the source of the River Amazon—a secret since the white man found the world's mightiest river 451 years ago.

WE have visited all the Amazon source areas—made possible for the first time in one season through air transport—and we have located its true source. This, confirming the forecast of the Florney expedition, is Lake Ninococha. The lake is in the mountain ridge called Huayhuash, in the Central Peruvian Andes, at a height of just under 15,000 ft., latitude 10 deg. 26 min. 39 sec. south; longitude 76 deg. 45 min. 35 sec. west, and ten miles south-west of Lake Lauricocha.

The Ueyu, which joins the Marañon near Nauta, and has a much lesser velocity, merely broadening the Marañon channel, as aerial photographs confirm.

[The Nile is 3473 miles long; the Mississippi-Missouri, 4,221 miles, but the Amazon, biggest in volume, has always been in dispute as to length because of the difficulty in tracing its source. The river was discovered at its mouth in the year 1500 by a Spaniard, Vicente Yanez Pinzon.]

Sebastian Snow spent the record period of nine weeks alone on the Marañon glacier plateau, taking soundings and measuring lakes and glaciers. He emerged fit and well.

Mountaineering expeditions in the Andes are far more difficult than in Europe. This explains the recent failure of the French Alpsists to climb the Huascarán (22,811 ft.) here, and the frequent accidents.

Our findings confirm the original belief of the early explorers that the Marañon and Amazon are the same.

We shall never forget our experiences on the remote Andean roof of America, where the Amazon rises from a cradle of 1,000 ft. glaciers overlooking a vast wilderness of black crags.

Before getting acclimatized, I had several attacks of altitude sickness in the Vicosia range and the Soliman Mountains of Southern Peru—80 miles of peak, uncharted and practically unvisited.

Even the mules were affected with the "sickness." During these rains my faculties were diminished. But all my strength was needed just to breathe.

The Quechua Indians in these parts were much favoured by Sebastian Snow, who is fair. They came to see him in the mountains and waited on him hand and foot.

We will make reports with statistics on our findings to the International bodies concerned. These will be in by October.

The expedition has been an example of real international co-operation. Started by Britain with encouragement from the United States, its organization has had the support and advice of Peru, Brazil, and France, and material help from the American Institute, run by nine South American countries.

Pinpointing the source of the Amazon is necessary before international hydro-electric or flood-control schemes can be planned.

Snow is now planning the first ever journey from the source to the mouth of the Amazon, accompanied only by a young Peruvian who is an expert horseman. Once they reach Chachaboya they can get a bulge raft to shoot the rapids.

I would not advise anyone to try this journey, which includes the Ecuador border trouble-zone. But if anyone can do it, it is Snow.

(World Copyright Reserved—)



Ninococha itself is the result of a recent glacier recession. We proved that Ninococha has an outlet to Lake Santa Ana, and from Santa Ana to Lauricocha. Sebastian Snow did this by using a powerful dye, uranine, which progressively changed the colour of the water in the adjacent lakes. He used the same method to prove the existence of underground channels.

Thus the true length of the Amazon—hitherto given variously, with a maximum of 4,000 miles, is 3,505 miles. This confirms it as the second largest river. It is also now known that the rivers Apurimac and Uru-bamba are only tributaries



Mr. S. Snow

Snow climbed several mountains in the Huayhuash range, south of Mount Yulpaja (21,000 ft.).

We decided against an attempt on the highest peaks, as a three-man rope team and porters were necessary. Also the altitude and solar radiation make great efforts hazardous—mental and physical powers are reduced.



Mr. J. Brown

hormones. Once they reach Chachaboya they can get a bulge raft to shoot the rapids.



"... And the delegate affirms his determination to fight the Capitalo-Fascist Western hyenas with redoubled vigour!"
—(London Express Service)

Should doctors EXPERIMENT?

IT is no secret that medical research workers have to experiment on patients in order to gain knowledge which may later be used to save lives. The sulphur drugs and penicillin could not have been quickly brought into use without experimental trials. Ninety-nine times out of a hundred the experiment may do good to the patient and can do no harm.

Doctors are now arguing among themselves whether the hundredth experiment—the one that conceivably might do some harm—is ethically justifiable, however rewarding the information.

But whatever the outcome of the argument there is not the slightest doubt that some human guinea-pigs have provided doctors with information which has saved hundreds of thousands of lives and relieved pain and misery on a vast scale.

Smallpox used to be one of the main killing diseases, and those that did not die of an attack often bore disfiguring scars on their faces for the rest of their lives.

The conquest of this disease began on May 14, 1796, the day that Dr Edward Jenner, of Gloucestershire, inoculated a boy named James Phipps—perhaps the most important human guinea-pig there has

ever been—with matter from a "cowpox" spot on the finger of a dairymaid. Jenner maintained that cowpox, a very mild disease often caught by countrymen from infected cows, gave those that developed it immunity against smallpox. He proved his point when he later inoculated Master James with matter from a human case of smallpox.

This risky experiment succeeded, for the boy failed to develop smallpox, and from it grew one of the greatest triumphs of preventive medicine.

Another human guinea-pig played a leading part in the discovery of corisone, the anti-rheumatic drug. This time it was an American housewife of 29 who was so severely crippled with rheumatoid arthritis that she could hardly move.

In September 1948, a Mayo Clinic physician, following a hunch which has since proved to be a winner, gave her the first injection ever administered for curative purposes of the hormone of the adrenal gland now known as corisone.

Daily injections were continued, and on the second day the patient was able to roll over in bed without pain—something she had been unable to do for years.

Quickly the joints became less stiff and painful; soon she was out of bed, and on the eighth day she went out shopping for three hours.

If a film had not been taken of this remarkable experiment, doctors outside the Mayo Clinic would never have believed that such a rapid cure was possible except by a miracle.

While physicians may get a few grey hairs worrying about the effects of their new drugs, a surgeon who decides to attempt a novel and dangerous operation is in for a really anxious time. Until the 1914-18 war, surgeons were scared of operating on the heart; but the successful removal of shell fragments lodged in and around the heart encouraged them to be more daring and five years or so ago some bold and brilliant operators in the U.S.A. were reporting their first successes with the now famous "blue baby" operation—an operation not on the heart itself but on the large blood vessels near it.

But Guy's Hospital in London was not far behind and in 1943 a surgeon there improved on the American results by operating directly on the heart to cure congenital heart disease. Probably the best-known human guinea-pig of this present day is New York's "Tom," whose gastric fistula has provided more valuable information about the influence of the emotions on internal organs than all other patients put together. Much of what is now called psychosomatic medicine has been learned with Tom's willing aid.

It is not a fact that when doctors want a human guinea-pig they inevitably look round for a suitable patient. Obviously some patient has to be the first to accept a new method of treatment; and he or she usually does so gladly knowing that the doctors would not suggest it unless it offered the best chance of cure or relief.

But when really dangerous research has to be carried out on human beings, particularly in time of war, the research workers confine their experiments to each other or to volunteers who are aware of the risks.

It will not be forgotten that the cost of life-saving X-ray techniques was a heavy mortality among the first radiologists from lingering disease.

PSYCHOSOMATIC, relating to both the mind and the body.

By Frank Robbins

140-TON FLYING-BOAT GETS HER WINGS SOON

BY JAMES STUART

Cowes, Isle of Wight. IN about two months the biggest flying-boat built in this country, the 140-ton Saunders-Roe Princess, will be moved out of her hangar down to the water's edge.

There the outer sections of the wings will be fitted (there is not enough room in the hangar), and by early next year she will be ready for launching.

After that, test pilot Geoffrey Tyson will take the great 10-engined "ship" out into the Solent for her first trials.

Recently, I took a look at the nearly completed Princess and her two "sister ships" which are following close behind.

Already she is resting on the great eight-wheeled trolley on which she will go down the slipway into the sea.

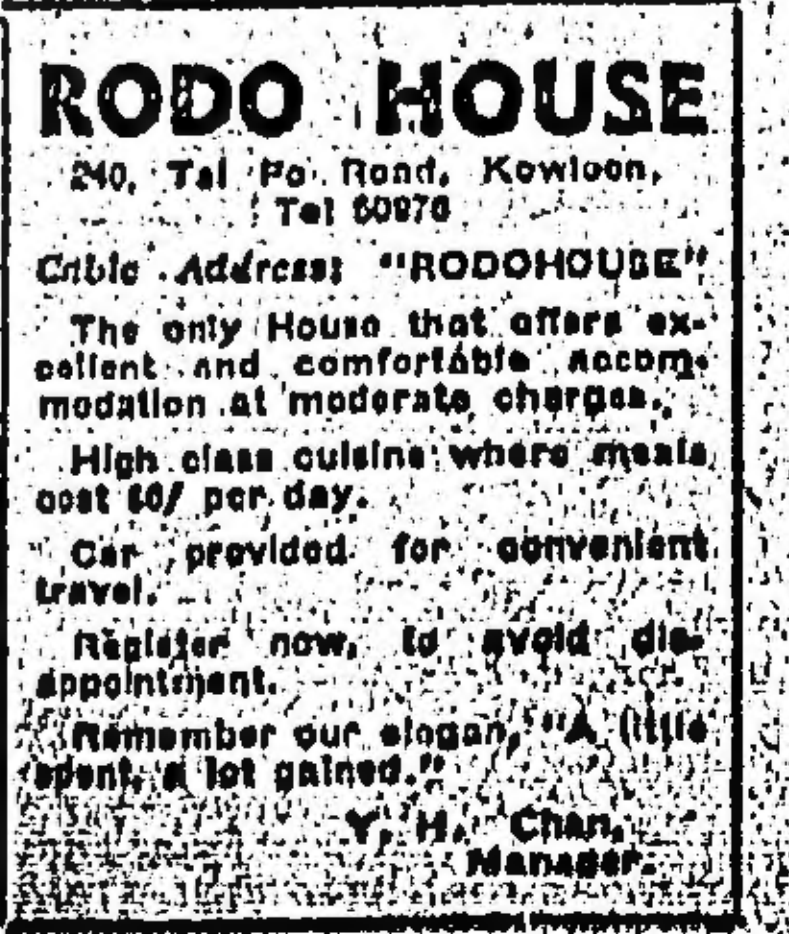
The Princess is surrounded by immense scaffolding, but through the network of steel uprights and planking, the great double-decker hull shows up clearly.

I climbed up to the scaffolding around the tail, and the vast aeroplane was spread out below me, stretching 148 ft. to the nose.

One pair of engines (eight are coupled in pairs, the outer motors being singles) is installed. The flying-boat's engines are propeller-driving Bristol Proteus jets, which will give her a speed of more than 300 m.p.h. She is designed to fly more than 5,000 miles without stop.

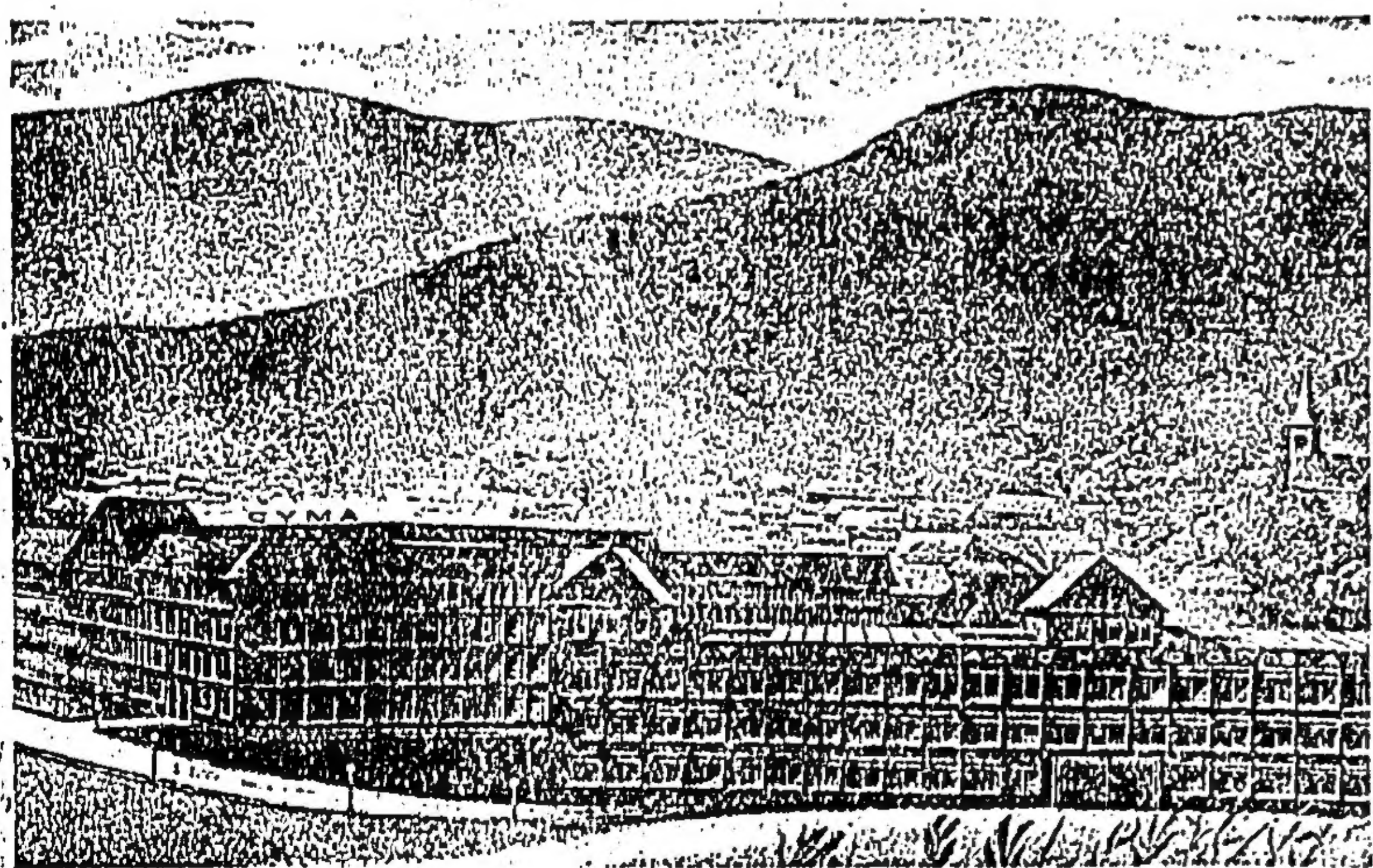
London-born Geoffrey Tyson, 44-year-old RAF and circus "stunt" pilot, has been putting in practice in a very much smaller Sunderland flying-boat, specially equipped with the same kind of power-operated controls as the Princess.

JOHNNY HAZARD



RODO HOUSE
240, Tai Po Road, Kowloon.
Tel 50678
Cable Address: "RODOHOUSE"
The only House that offers excellent and comfortable accommodation at moderate charges.
High class cuisine where meals cost 60/- per day.
Car provided for convenient travel.
Register now to avoid disappointment.
Remember our slogan: "A little more, a lot gained."
Y. H. Chan, Manager

ONE OF THE LARGEST WATCH AND CLOCK WORKS IN THE WORLD



Known throughout the watchmaking industry, but little known to the general public is that the CYMA factories with their vast size and elaborate modern equipment are one of the largest watch and clock works in the world.

It was CYMA which, several decades ago, introduced new methods in the mass production of precision watches, which have made the name CYMA world famous. Today the CYMA plant occupies an area of more than 200,000 square feet and contains 2,218 machines. Some 40 million people throughout the world have worn CYMA watches.

Impressive as are these vast figures and the world wide expansion of CYMA, they are only the outward expression of a special CYMA characteristic which has been the very foundation of CYMA success. CYMA always had the good fortune to have as its leaders men of outstanding ability.

These include the best inventors and foremost scientists—for calculations on the scale of a thousandth of a millimeter is indeed a science! Furthermore, the CYMA organization includes a whole library of patent specifications which testify to the vast amount of intellectual and creative achievement performed under the CYMA banner. The whole of this is directed to one single aim—QUALITY!



THIS IS
CYMA

Sole Agents:
ED. A. KELLER & CO., LTD.

WEEK-END WOMANSENSE

"You must take caviare with your career" someone said, and dress designers took the hint, introducing

A Caviare Element In A Business Girl's Clothes

By Dorothy Barkley

LONDON. You must, someone insisted in London—recently, take caviare with your career. A nicely-balanced diet of day-to-day business with a generous amount of caviare—entertainment and social life, was advocated. Following this up, we have been investigating the ways and means dress designers suggest for introducing a "caviare" element into everyday clothes.



FIRST conclusion reached is that the most useful, all-purpose "backbone" to your wardrobe is a well-styled suit. And, we would emphasise, the most practical style is a simple style. By "simple," we hasten to explain, we do not mean "plain and ordinary" but one minus any fancy trimmings; something that will look well anywhere. Not only is this sensible and practical, it is fashionable today; suits have never been so simple, nor so elegant.

CHOSEN SUIT for the backbone to the business girl's wardrobe is a style from the new Deville collection. (Illustrated below).

Points to note—it is practical, for it is in a hard-wearing tweed; it is cut on simple lines;

it is fashionable, for it has the new dropped shoulder line, a neat waist, a slightly stiffened bodice, and a pin-straight skirt.

It is in a tan and grey mixture, offset by a black velvet collar. It is so unadorned already, that it will be enhanced, not spoiled, by the addition of fancy gloves, scarf, and blouse. Incidentally, a blouse in taffeta or rayon with embroidery on collar and cuffs, is one of the smartest ways this season of dressing up a suit for restaurant wear. We recall seeing somewhere an attractive combination of black and bronze; a black suit worn with a bronze



taffeta blouse, which echoed the black of the suit in its spots. SECOND CHOICE for the business girl's wardrobe is undoubtedly the street dress in wool or worsted suiting. A good choice of style here is another example by Deville, in black and champagne checked wool. It has a button-through front, three-quarter cuffed sleeves, and collar which can be worn up or down. Again, it is a style which can well be dressed up with accessories—probably the same as will go with the suit. But, of course, you must plan your colour scheme carefully and ensure it is not over-dressed for work.

BEACHWEAR

The "caviare" element, if it is to achieve its aim completely, must be introduced in out-of-office clothes, too. Recently we studied fashions for swimsuits, not in a showroom but on a steamer on the Thames. This was the original idea of a firm of swimwear manufacturers. The top deck of the steamer, decorated with flowers and flags, and the banks of the river, flooded for the Festival, provided a fitting background for the occasion.

Swimsuits for this season seem to be all of the "telescopic" variety—made of latex—in very bright colours. The sleek one-piece—strapless if you prefer—is easily the most flattering style.

LEFT: Suit in tan and grey basket weave tweed with black velvet collar, stiffened bodice and pin-straight skirt. By Deville.

Evening dress in coarse ribbed ottoman striped with gold thread. The fichu neckline has a corsage of gold net and pastel flowers. By Arthur Banks.



and, incidentally, the most popular this season, although there are, of course, numerous other styles to choose—two-piece, basic midriff, or halter neckline.

GILT-EDGED EVENING DRESS

In evening clothes the "caviare" element comes really into its own. For a really grand, glamorous evening, when business clothes are, thankfully, put away in the wardrobe, we suggest a dress in one of the new metallic materials: brocades, rayons, taffetas, and ottomans, with a gold or silver thread running through them. These create a particularly rich and splendid effect. Recently, we saw Arthur Banks's design for an evening dress in a coarse ribbed ottoman of a parchment colour, striped with a gold thread. The material is thick—so thick that it will almost stand up by itself—and makes a delightful frou-frou noise with every movement. The style of the dress is pleasing; its low halter neckline is filled with a fichu of gold net and pastel-coloured flowers, and the skirt falls in luxurious folds. (Illustrated above).

To complete the business girl's caviare, there is news of a new range of cosmetics introduced by a long-established English firm. The products include everything needed "from bathroom to ballroom." Their particular attraction is that they are all perfumed with the same perfume: the lipstick, powder and foundation cream, as well as the talcum powder and toilet water. This is something which has been unobtainable in England since before the war.

wide-wale diagonal with twill stripe in black and white.

Horizontal stripes are considered most significant in new-looking combinations that add to their fashion interest. For instance, one notes purple with white in Cambridge or Oxford grays. Rust and yellow are also effective in gray.

SHARKSKINS... a worsted fabric fashion which is showing renewed strength for the autumn. Best liked: are navy or brown with white.

REPPES... steadily coming up in fashion significance. Problems in price and production are the factors which are holding back the popularity of this fabric.

FAILLES AND BENGALINES also an outstanding fabric. Fashion is moving especially the French. More houses featuring moiré variations for more formal gowns and coats.

EILEEN ASCROFT, reporting the Paris fashion shows, sums up the changed shape of the—

NEW WOMAN

PARIS. There is a lot of velvet and ribbed velvet; the usual rich satin, taffeta and tulle for evening, but also an unusual material for winter... lace. Fash makes ballerina dance dresses of horse-hair lace. Griffe outlines his flower-designed lace with angora wool. Castillo combines wool and tulle for grand ball gowns.

French designers have used three times as many British fabrics as last season. Balenciaga has a selection of dark lead-grey worsted for tailor-made, Pierre Balmain's tailored suits are of iron grey flannel.

HATS

PARIS hats for autumn 1951 are small, brimless cloches, worn back all the face, arched above the forehead. Simone Cange features feather trims. Long pleated gull throated through a soft green fur felt (top) and a cock feather tassel trimming a red asymmetrical cloche (bottom). Long silver fur felt is used by Gilbert Orcel for the nut-coloured pull-on model with gold bugle bead embroidery (center).

Home Mask For Oily Skin

Mix Fuller's earth with 3 ten spoonfuls of witch hazel and one of camphor water. Apply the pack over face and neck. You will feel a lightness over the covered parts. The mask is drawing out all the impurities of the skin which have been making it sallow, dull and causing greasiness and enlarged pores. Let it remain till dry. It will come away easily with a cloth soaked in warm water. Then apply a generous amount of cold cream. Let it remain for a minute or two, then wipe off.

COLOURS—Autumn shades chosen by the leading Paris houses follow the same trend as London's Big Ten designers. All shades of brown, from pale Dove-egg to deep mahogany. Dark iron grey is a leading colour, frequently replacing black for tailor-made. There are many soft greens and for evenings a whole range of reds. Many of the black silk and wools are shot with red tones. Deesse has designed nearly the whole of his collection in shades of blue—peacock, lupin, antracite, kingfisher, petrol, duck and aqua. Spanish designer Castillo mixes violet mauve and purples. Schiaparelli combines ocean-green with red and orange.

Horse-hair lace

MATERIALS—Woolens are either long-haired and silky or feather-weight. All forms of jerseys are used. As in London,

there is a lot of velvet and ribbed velvet; the usual rich satin, taffeta and tulle for evening, but also an unusual material for winter... lace. Fash makes ballerina dance dresses of horse-hair lace. Griffe outlines his flower-designed lace with angora wool. Castillo combines wool and tulle for grand ball gowns.

Many of Fath's draped day dresses are of British jerseys. Jacques Fath has chosen a black-and-brown checked wool. Hermes features a range of plaid-like Otterburn wools in soft shadow harmonies of black-tan-grey and violet-burgundy-black.

Top-knots

HAIR—Paris hair-styles reveal a strong Dior's influence, drawn back from the face into a flat fold at the back. Tiny top-knots on the crown of the head remind one of Toulouse-Lautrec's clowns.

No rouge?

MAKE-UP—Faces are warm and glowing with colourful foundations, dark red lipstick and plenty of eye make-up. Many manufacturers dispense with rouge altogether and still cling to the de-eyd look.

Dog collars

ACCESSORY IDEAS—Umbrellas with pine-cone handles... slave bangles of red roses... leather belts and cuff bracelets studded with sapphires and rubies... pine-cone clips and pins... pearl and diamond dog collars... half-mirror bracelets and corset belts of wide draped fabric. Schiaparelli showed many amusing accessories. Little jersey caps have plaited jersey pig-tails caught with velvet bows. Rainbow-hued brushed wool is used for bowlers, jackets and wraps. For balls she chooses smooth fur and many of her buttons are of brilliant glass.

China jewellery

IN THE SHOPS—Jewellery of gay china flowers. You can buy a necklace of lemon, wear daffodils of lemon, wear daffodils round your waist and pin a couple of pineapples in your ears. Men like to buy their shirts and handkerchiefs initiated and this can be done in a few hours (in London it takes about two weeks).

(World Copyright Reserved.—
(London Express Service.)



THERE is a great deal of mousseline de sole around, but a great deal of it turns up in frocks that are just too billowy to give a girl a neat figure.

This dress happily combines azure blue mousseline with black lace, which holds a line for both fabrics, and provides a sure-fire colour combination—especially for blondes. The lace tops the blue fabric, and the latter comes out by itself only in the blousing about the keyhole neckline, and in the bow which adorns it.



Make Your Selection From The Following

- CAPRICE
- AU FAIT
- W.B. REDUSO
- SENSATION
- FORMA
- SCANDALE
- BERLEI

OUR EXPERIENCED STAFF ARE FULLY QUALIFIED TO ADVISE YOU

WHITEAWAYS

WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO. LTD.



Sole Agents:

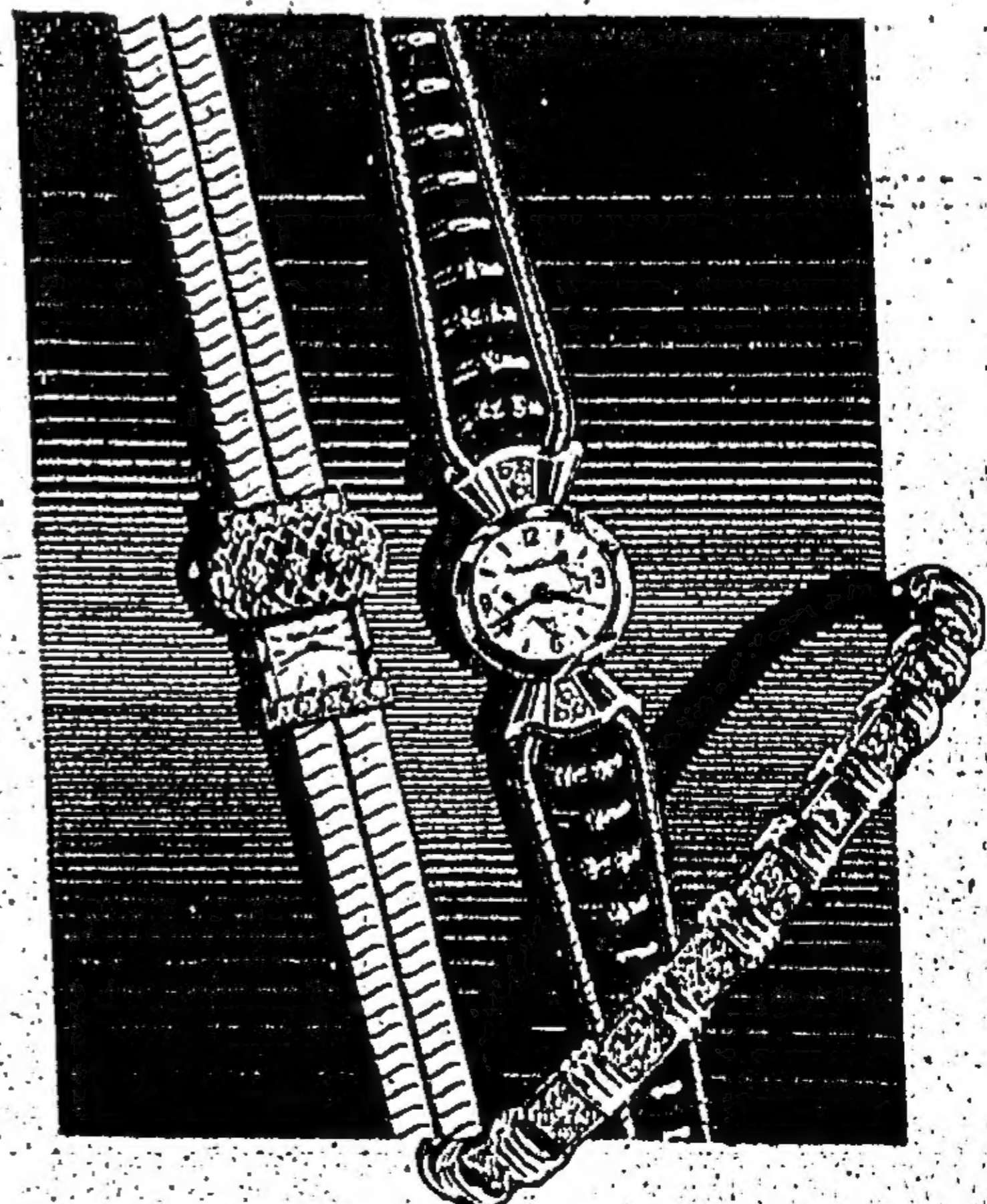
Spallings

OFFICE EQUIPMENT DEPARTMENT, 3A Wyndham Street, (Next to S.C. Post) Tel: 2215.

FALCONER'S OPPOSITE THE G.P.O.

THE COLONY'S JEWELLERS

LITTLE THINGS THAT PLEASE....



JAEGE-LECOULTRE GENEVA

MAKERS OF THE WORLD'S SMALLEST AND SMARTEST WATCHES

ART, SCIENCE AND FASHION COMBINE WITH SUPERB CRAFTSMANSHIP TO OFFER YOU "INFINITE RICHES IN A LITTLE ROOM."

Jaeger-Le Coultre watches are available at Hongkong's leading watch dealers.

Autumn Worsteds In Spotlight

—WITH NEW APPEAL IN COLOUR COMBINATIONS

YARN-DYED FLANNELS are gaining favour with some American manufacturers because of their growing desire to get away from gaberdines and sheens. For high fashion a celebrated mill has developed a chiffon-weight flannel of silky, supple quality that is handsomely brought out in grays, Oxford browns, French blue and a blackish Oxford.

Simplest worsted suitings highlight classics in colour blends that give them a new appeal.

The tiniest of check is also worked out in three-colour combinations like red with aqua in brown with chocolate brown to go with it. Also included in staple weaves are iridescent colourings. These intercalary coloured classics are versatile enough to lend themselves to formal or casual treatments.

HERRINGBONE. Another classic that is given new distinction through colouring is the two-tone herringbone which may be blended to achieve changeable colour effects, or done in sophisticated schemes in electric blue.

STRIPES get important backing for the suit with the longer torso jacket with plain or mix-ture worsted skirt. The most dramatic for a walking-suit is a

wide-wale diagonal with twill stripe in black and white.

Horizontal stripes are considered most significant in new-looking combinations that add to their fashion interest. For instance, one notes purple with white in Cambridge or Oxford grays. Rust and yellow are also effective in gray.

SHARKSKINS... a worsted fabric fashion which is showing renewed strength for the autumn. Best liked: are navy or brown with white.

REPPES... steadily coming up in fashion significance. Problems in price and production are the factors which are holding back the popularity of this fabric.

FAILLES AND BENGALINES also an outstanding fabric. Fashion is moving especially the French. More houses featuring moiré variations for more formal gowns and coats.



MR Charles Raymond Lawrence and Miss Freda May Wigginton were married at the Holy Trinity Church last Saturday. Here is a picture taken outside the church after the ceremony. (Staff Photographer)



LITTLE Tony Ozorio (in centro) and other children who attended his first birthday party. (Mainland Studio)



MR Choff See and Miss Una Hing, members of prominent Chinese families in Sydney, were married recently in St Mark's Church in that city. Others in bridal party above are: (from left) Dr Sidney Hing, Dr Desmond Hing, Mr Tony See, Miss Ethel Hing, Miss Bonnie Ching and Miss Norma Yin.



LITTLE friends of Mario Jnr., son of Mr and Mrs M. do Amaral, at the party given on his second birthday recently. (Mayfair)



SUCCESSFUL students of the kindergarten class of St Stephen's Hall photographed at close of term ceremonies. (Ming Yuen)

RIGHT: Mr Hsu Shi-ying, distinguished Chinese diplomat and former Ambassador to Japan, with Mrs Hsu at the party given in the Peninsula Hotel on Tuesday to celebrate his 79th birthday. (Mayfair)



LEFT: MR K. S. Chen and Miss Y. Y. Lo and attendants after their wedding recently. (Mainland Studio)



RIGHT: Picture taken at the Rosary Church when new members were admitted into the Sodality of the Children of Mary. The ceremony took place on the Feast of the Assumption of Our Lady. (Mainland Studio)

GATHERING outside St Andrew's Church last Saturday following the wedding of Mr John David Mackenzie and Miss Mae Youner Hoo. (Staff Photographer)

only a few more left

sundresses

by

COLE

(of California)

at reduced prices

exclusively at



Vaquette

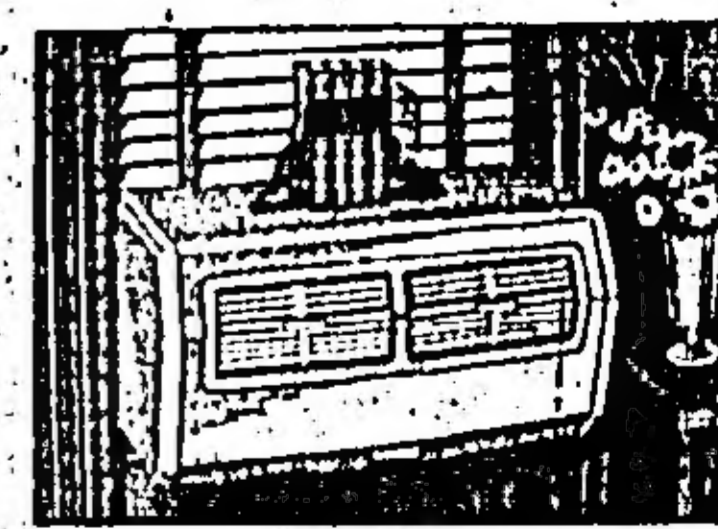
Gloucester Bldg., Des Voeux Rd., C.



LEFT: Group photograph taken at Boy Scout Headquarters of those attending the preliminary training course for Scouts. (Moo Chung)

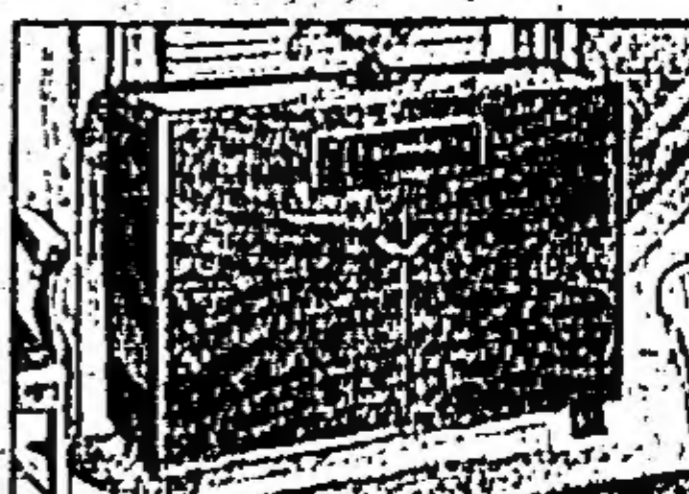
Fresh as a DAISY!

You'll feel it
You'll look it
with a



PHILCO WINDOW MODEL 181

1951 PHILCO AIR CONDITIONER



PHILCO CONSOLE 181

Work Refreshed
on those Hot
and Stifling
Summer Days!

in
your Home
or in
your Office

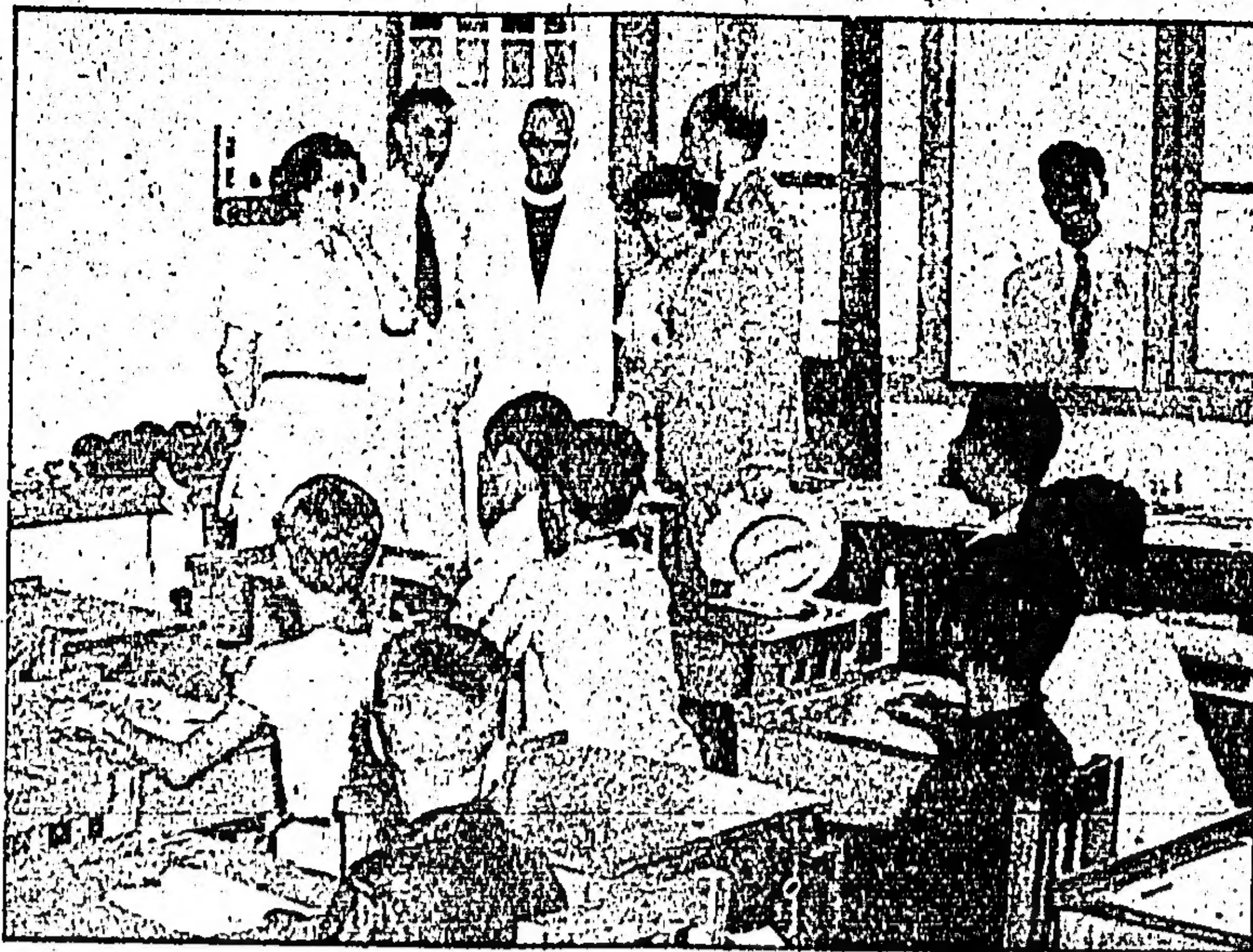


GILMANS

110 GLOUCESTER ARCADE
TELEPHONE 32441



HAPPY group picture on the occasion of the tenth birthday of Gwendoline Knowles, youngest daughter of Mr S. S. Knowles, Assistant Government PRO, and Mrs Knowles. (Mayfair)



H.E. the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, conversing with officials of the Social Welfare Department during his tour of inspection of youth clubs in Kowloon this week. Picture was taken at the Diocesan Boys' Club. (Staff Photographer)



DANIEL Maria da Silva was one year old last week. His parents, Mr and Mrs R. M. Silva, gave a party attended by a large number of children. (Staff Photographer)



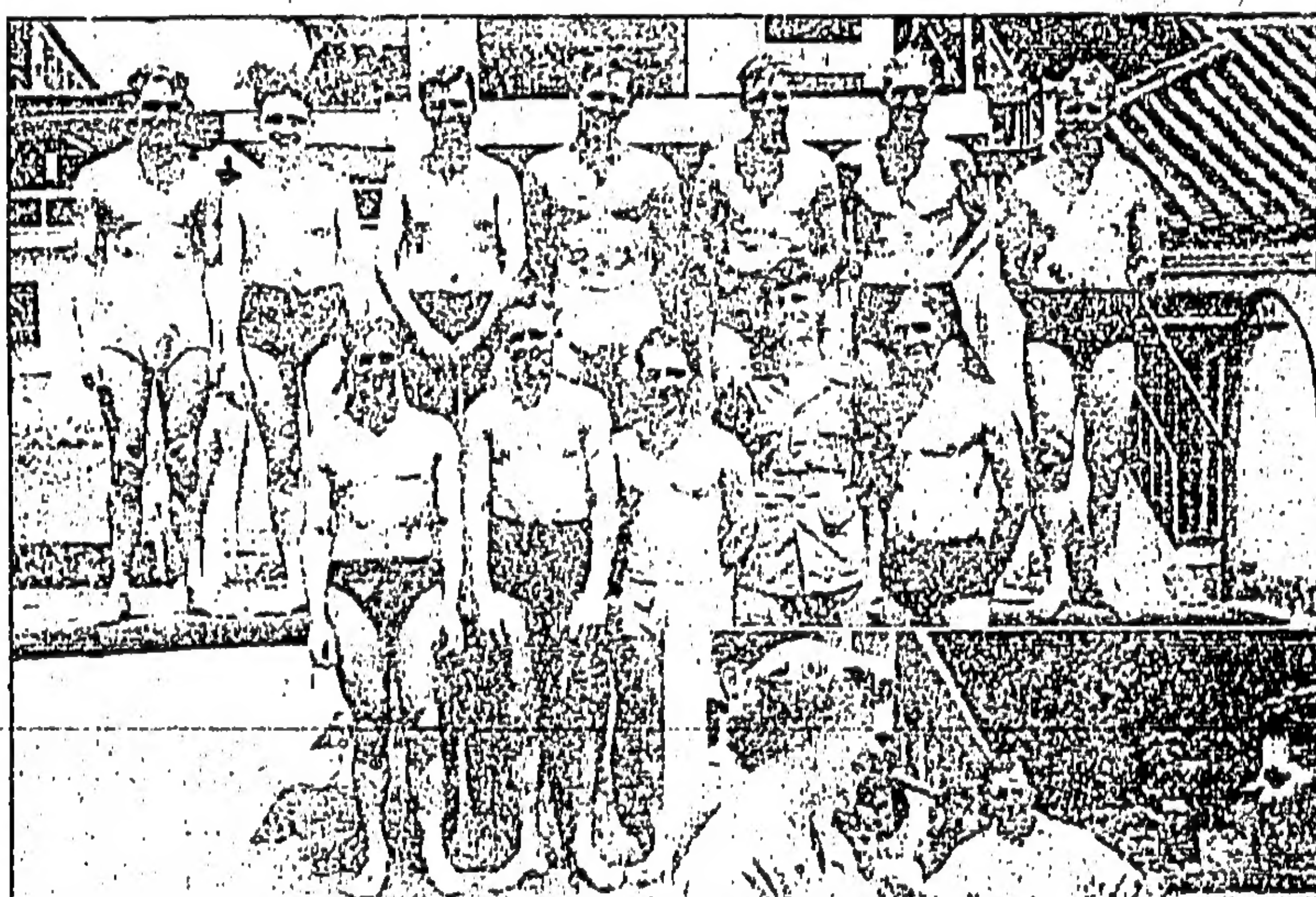
SHEILA, daughter of Mr and Mrs. J. A. Remodias, with friends who helped to celebrate her third birthday. (Mayfair)



MISS Ganga Dinga with some of her friends who were present at the party held on her sixteenth birthday recently. (Mainland Studio)



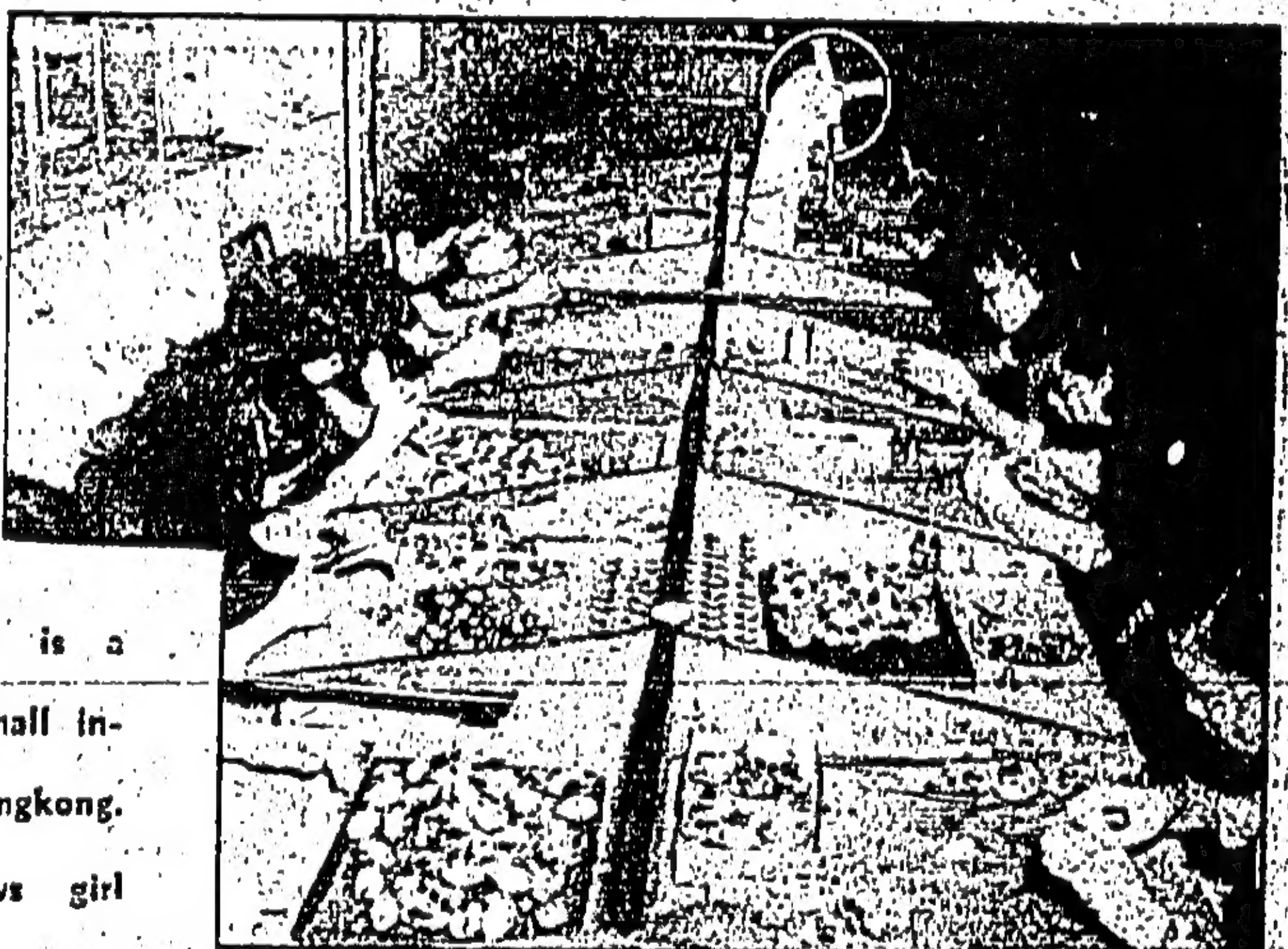
MR and Mrs Feng Ben-tuo, whose wedding took place last Sunday. Picture was taken at the reception given in the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel. (Mayfair)



SOME of the competitors who took part in the annual swimming sports of the 137 (Java) Heavy AA Entory, RA. Right: Gnr Woodcock, who won the diving event, receiving the prize from Mrs D. Dodds. (Staff Photographer)

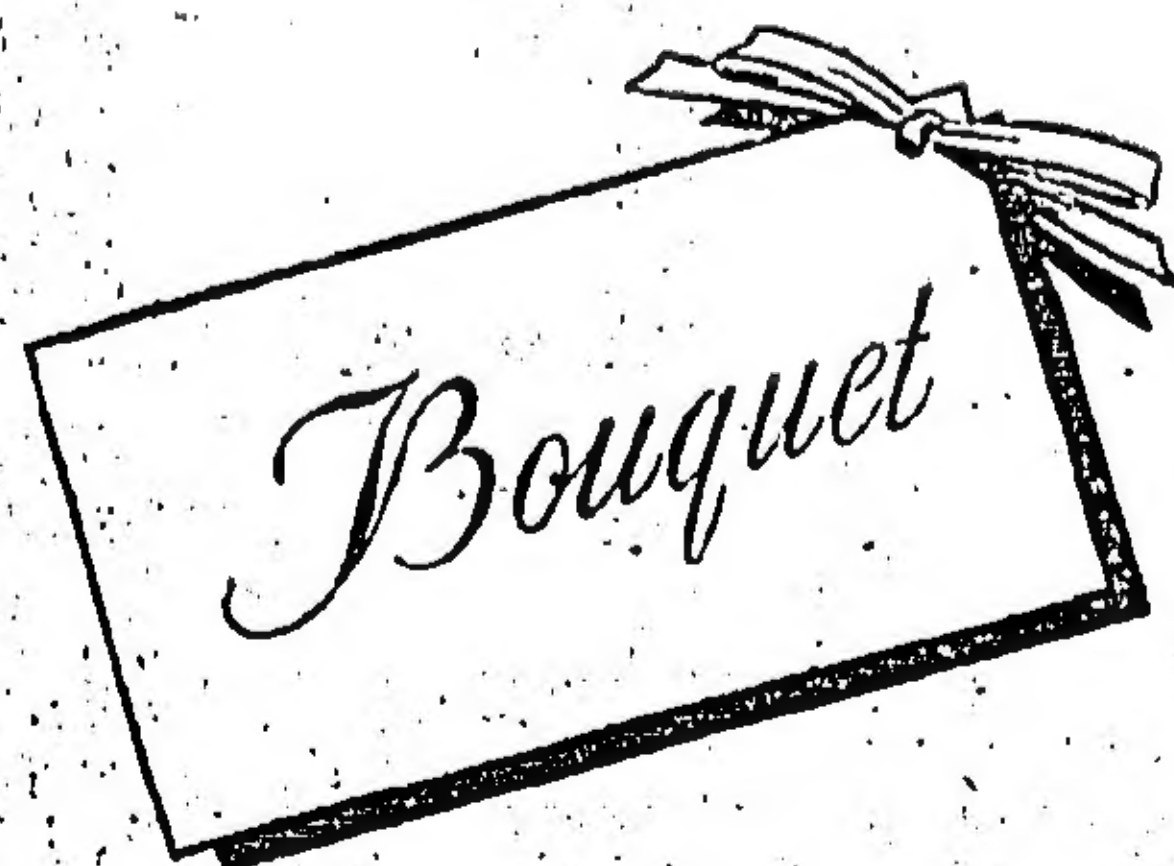


FRIENDS and relatives of Mr Chen Fao-sung and Miss Ruth Wang who attended their wedding recently. (Mainland Studio)



TOYMAKING is a flourishing small industry in Hongkong. Picture shows girl workers at a local factory applying the finishing touches. (Staff Photographer)

EXCLUSIVE FLORISTS



DELIVERIES ANYWHERE
IN THE COLONY

CARNARVON HOTEL,
4A CARNARVON RD.
KOWLOON TEL. 52021



PHOTO taken at the Registry of Marriages on the occasion of the wedding of Dr. Ma Pak-shao and Miss Wu Chee-oi. (King's Studio)

We carried these all through the summer, now it's your turn, some of them are very light.

TRAVELLING RUGS.

in

PURE CASHMERE.

CASHMERE and WOOL.

PURE CAMEL HAIR.

by

JAEGER

Just out of cold storage.

Mackintosh's
15, Charter Road.



FINE PIECES of FURNITURE

FOR MODERN HOME

SIMMONS

METAL BEDS

Latest Creations

5' 4" 3' 3"

BEAUTYREST

MATTRESSES

UPHOLSTERED

METAL SETTEES

WITH CHAIRS

SPRING-UP

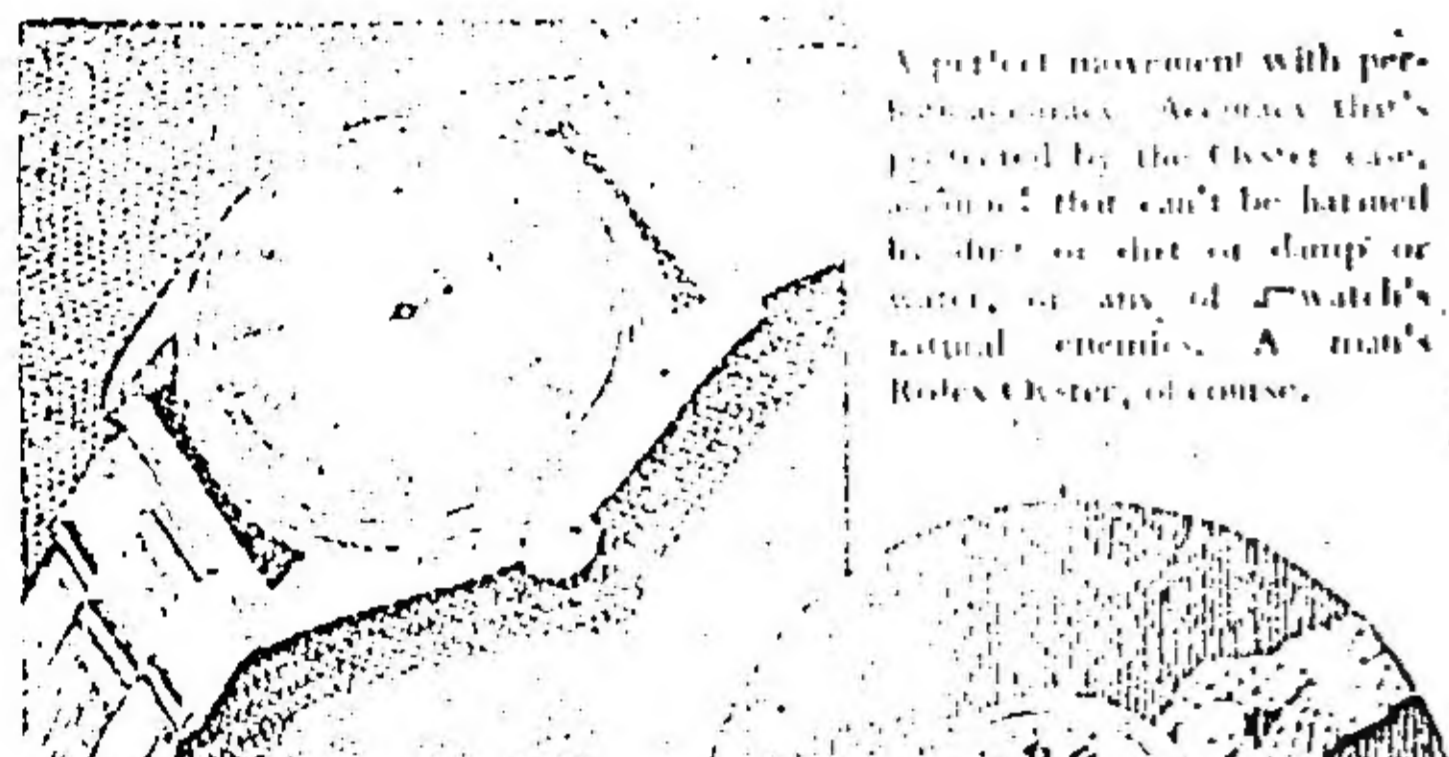
STUDIO COUCHES

BABIES' COTS

SLUMBERLAND

MATTRESSES

"LUXURY" ROCKING CHAIRS

Wear perfection on
your wristBeauty in miniature, steel band
combined with steel case. The
dial is the Rolex design, the
hands are of solid gold, the
case is of solid steel, the
watch is of solid steel.AVAILABLE
IN STAINLESS STEEL
OR SOLID GOLD.

ROLEX

The world's first waterproof wrist-watch



Delighted with Kolynos!

No dentifrice does more to
fight tooth decay than
Kolynos. Kolynos eliminates
decay-causing acids by
killing the bacteria which
produce them. And Kolynos
makes teeth whiter, brighter!
Get Kolynos Dental Cream
today — use it daily!Fights Decay
Tastes Better
Lasts Longer

PRACTICAL HOMECRAFT

BOTH 17!

Here we present the first series of the UNDER-30 Beauty-Analysis with the
stories of A Girl Who Looked Too Old and A Girl Who Looked Too Young

Delia Sellers.

Anna Ledermann.

ON THE LEFT: Two girls
whose age might surprise you.
Their story provides the start
to a new Experiment in
Beauty.

By P. D. MORTON

Mrs Digby Morton is the fore-
most writer in a field of Age
and Beauty Analysis precisely
because she concentrates on
realities. All the more challeng-
ing therefore that her Under-30
report closes with the phrase...—and
thus
proving debutantes
are made, not bornIN this group of the Under Thirties—the 16-to-17-year-olds—I have purposely chosen two
girls to prove our contention that any duckling can become a swan.
Why Two? Because looking through the thousands of photographs of girls under 20 one
thing emerged very clearly. Few of the faces bore any relation to their actual age; they looked
either like ten-year-olds or 30-year-olds. Some were unbelievable babies, the rest might have
been their mothers.Look at the pictures here of the two girls as I first clapped eyes on them — and even these are an
improvement on the snaps they sent in. DELIA SELLERS is a few months older than ANNA LEDERMANN.
There could be 15 years' difference between them.Interesting feature about both of them is that though their "social strata" are completely different,
unaccountably their backgrounds have much in common.They are both "only children," and their mothers gave the same reason why—they could not afford
any more children, and they wished to give their child certain advantages. (The difference here: Anna's
mother counted advantages as longer and better education, riding, dancing, and music lessons; Delia's mother
saw them as the fun she missed, even down to such details as bicycle, cinemas, and dance halls as often as
she wanted.)

DELIA'S WORK

DELIA SELLERS' education
is finished at a school-leaving
age. She immediately went to
work in a dress factory. She and
five girls have taken a piece-
work from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Six
cents and a piece rate in a unit
of 120 cents a day to make
her 43 a week on piecework.Every night is a night out for
Delia. After high tea she is off
to a cinema or dance hall. Only
condition laid down by her
mother is that she must be in
at 10.30 week nights, midnight onSaturday. She buys clothes that
would look overpowering on a
woman twice her age.Anna belongs to another world.
She is still at school, and will
stay there until she has taken
her School Certificate. She goes
nowhere unaccompanied, except to
school, is allowed to go to the
ballet and to "suitable" films, but
has never been to a dance. Her
mother, of course, buys all her
clothes. In contrast to Delia,
Anna doesn't want "ever to get
married." Her ambition is a
career as a fashion artist. She
studies and collects Robb fashion
drawings.

THOSE MEALS

WHY do the "Delias" look too
old? Partly because they
are born into a world that is
tough. A sink with a cold tap—
there is no such thing as a hot
water tap in Delia's home—
isn't the best encouragement to
a girl to take pains with her hair
and skin. To be fair, it's a credit
to her and her mother that she
achieves what she does.But her skin is in a sad condi-
tion. She is very self-conscious
about it, but remarks philo-
sophically, "You should see some
of the girls that work with me."Be sure of this—none starts with
an over-cold skin. Its best friends
are over-abundant use of cos-
metics, and, to a lesser extent,
heavy, greasy diet.Delia tries to disguise her
trouble with a thick coating of
cake-type make-up—and suc-
ceeds in increasing it. Her mid-
day meal is too often of fatty
foods, with high tea on similar
lines.Immediately, therefore, she
must cut down her nights out, by
at least 50 percent, and expend
some of her energy using very
hot water, antiseptic soap, and
a complexion brush.She should eat plenty of fruit
and vegetables and avoid rich,
greasy foods—but so should
everyone else, that's good com-
mon sense.In any case, adolescents should
limit their after-work activitiesand go to bed at a reasonable
hour. Delia seemed to me
physically exhausted, although
she would be the last to admit
that I am right.THE TRANS-
FORMATIONWHAT did I do to make her
look her 17 years? I took off
her ear-rings, necklaces, and
rings. I took off the cake make-
up, and gave her instead the
light liquid-cream foundation
and the rose-pink lipstick which
Princess Elizabeth and Princess
Margaret have used since the age
of 16.Her hair was thoroughly
washed, reshaped, and styled—
simply. When she washes her
hair she must lather twice and
rinse thoroughly each time—or
other people will never know
that it is a self-brained with
wonderful bronze lights.Delia's hand carried pathetic
evidence of her trade. The heavy
sleeves have badly coloured her
knuckles. A professional mani-
cure cost £1.00—but I sug-
gested the real preventative as a
felt protector attached round the
nails of the fingers.
When I returned her to her
mother, I said good-bye to an
attractive girl it had been fun
playing fairy godmother for 48
hours.

ANNA'S ASSETS

WHAT are Anna's beauties?
She is 5ft. 10ins. without
shoes; she has an abundance of
freckles; a brace on her teeth
has to wear glasses for close
work; her hands and feet are on
the heavy side. She doesn't care
a hoot about any of these things
—and therefore is no, in the
least self-conscious.Ballet lessons have taught her
to move her hands beautifully, so
that even I wasn't aware ofA DISCOMFORT COMMON
IN EXPECTANT MOTHERS

—and its treatment

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

Of all the discomforts of preg-
nancy, heartburn is among the
most common, occurring in about
80 out of every 100 pregnant
women.We are not exactly sure of the
cause of this distressing symp-
tom, but a number of factors
seem to contribute to it. In the
first place there seems to be some
tendency for material from the
stomach to be brought up into
the esophagus, with the result
that the nerve endings in this
tube, which leads from the mouth
to the stomach, are irritated.
Stretching of this structure may
also play a causative role, while
pressure of the muscle between the
esophagus and the stomach may
be another contributing factor.In about three quarters of the
cases, heartburn during preg-
nancy clears up during the last
month.

RESINS CURE

One method of treatment for
this condition is the giving of a
drug known as neostigmine,
which causes increased contrac-
tions of the muscles of the
stomach and bowel.Recently, the disorder has been
treated with substances known
as resins. These resins, when
taken into the stomach, absorb
and neutralize the stomach acid.
They do not cause constipation
or diarrhoea, and have no effect
on the amount of alkali in the
blood and tissues. These same
substances have been used in
the treatment of ulcer of the
stomach and bowel.

GIVEN CAPSULES

A number of pregnant women
with heartburn were given cap-
sules of the resins. Two capsules
were taken at first and repeated
in one hour; if necessary, it was
found that not more than two
doses were required to give relief
except in occasional instances.
As a rule, the patients reported
that the burning sensation in the
pit of the stomach and around
the heart disappeared within 10
minutes after taking the resins.
Furthermore, they remain free of
other symptoms for a period of
from seven to ten days.This type of treatment is easily
carried out, causes no reactions,
and seems to be well worth try-
ing. Of course, the resins should
always be administered under the
direction of a physician so that
the dose can be properly con-
trolled.

DELIA and ANNA after the experiment... Photographs by JOHN FRENCH

FINALE

DELIA and Anna were photo-
graphed together wearing
the kind of frock they both
urged to see themselves in.
When they described their dream
frock to me, I realised it was the
one that every debutante wears
for her coming-out ball. So,
without hesitation, I chose for
them two little picture frocks.

HAIR STYLE

It was easy to make her face
less round looking by altering
her hair style. I showed her that
for special occasions she could
darken slightly her eye-brows
with an ordinary 4B pencil. The
fashion expert in her understated
at once! Her skin is so good that
she needs nothing but the same
light cream I gave Delia.Anna's mental outlook, which
reflects in her appearance, is
not born.First Aid For
Ailing Furniture

By ELEANOR ROSS

Many a desk or bureau gets
consigned to the attic merely
because knobs or handles that
pass through the front of the
drawer have loosened, and no
one seems to know or takes
the trouble about putting them
to rights. Often just tightening
the nuts on the inside is all
that is needed. Should it not
be possible to turn the nut
sufficiently for this? It can be
taken off and one or two
wrenches placed on the screws,
after which the nut is replaced.If, however, the knobs are
attached to screws running
through the wood, the hole
may have become enlarged, so
that the screws no longer take
hold. In that case, take out
the screw, plug the hole with
that most useful of repair
items, plastic wood, and when
partly hardened, return the
screw which should then be as
firm as when the piece was
new.

Turn the Trick

If drawers stick in drawers,
tables or bureaux, very often
rubbing paraffin along the
edges will turn the trick. But

Neat Repair

Many a piece of furniture
becomes a casualty when the
face veneer blisters, but here
again, a handy person can
effect a neat repair, a real
face-lift as it were. One good
method to flatten the veneer
is to make a slit down its
length, working carefully
with a razor blade and
always in the direction of the
grain. The veneer is then
softened by placing a damp
cloth on the blistered section.
Glue is then introduced under
the loosened veneer, using a
knife blade. First push down
one side of the slit, and then
the other, after which the
veneer is carefully pressed
back into position, and weights
are used to hold it until the
glue is perfectly dry.

ADD ZEST TO YOUR MEALS
with
DAW-SEN CHUTNEYS

Mango Hot
Bengal Club
Cashmere
Tomato
Got Skinner

Hot Paraya
Hot Bamboe
Brinjal
Hot Mango
Hot Lime
Hot Lime Kasundie
Hot Mango Kasundie

large bot. \$3.35
medium bot. \$2.45
small bot. \$1.70

small bot. \$1.75
medium bot. \$2.55

RAJAN CURRY POWDER 1 lb. tin \$2.35

at the **DAIRY FARM**

THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE CO., LTD.

QUICK PICKLE
CAN YOU MAKE A QUICK PICKLE? MRS. A. L. MUMS QUICK CHUTNEY?

PEEL AND SLICE 1/2 ONIONS AND 1/2 TOMATOES

CHOP UP 1/2 BEST PART OF CELERY

AND WEIGH OUT 1/2 PEELED CORNED AND SLICED APPLES

PUT IN LAYERS BOWL SPRINKLING EACH LAYER WITH SALT AND SUGAR. USES IN A ROUNDED TEASPOON OF SUGAR AND 1 LEVEL TEASPOON SALT

NOW MIX 1/4 LEVEL TEASPOON EACH OF PEPPER, DRY MUSTARD AND GROUND GINGER WITH A LITTLE OUT OF 1/4 PINT VINEGAR

AND WHEN SMOOTH, ADD THE REST OF THE VINEGAR, AND POUR IT OVER THE VEGETABLES

PUT A PLATE OVER, THE BOWL AND LEAVE FOR SEVERAL HOURS, TURNING OVER THIS CONTENTS ONCE OR TWICE MEANWHILE

THAT'S ALL! BUT I ALWAYS LEAVE IT OVERNIGHT. IF I CAN, IT'S BETTER THEN!

WHY you are WHAT you are

WILL YOUR CHILD BE CLEVER?

Are girls more intelligent than boys?

GRADE 10 the "intelligence quotient"
of children, based on a study
of their fathers' occupations

SUPPOSE you have before you two orphaned infants. They look the same and are "guaranteed" to be equally sound and fit.

You are eager to adopt one, and as there is apparently no choice, you are about to toss a coin to decide.

Then the matron tells you that Baby "A" is the offspring of a charwoman and an illiterate day labourer.

Baby "B" is the offspring of a young woman writer and a young physician.

Would you still feel there was no choice? Or would you pick Baby "B" on the chance that it had inherited a higher degree of intelligence?

Around this question, or others closely related, centres a great controversy.

★ Do people of different

"classes" differ in

degrees of intelligence?

AS MEASURED by intelligence tests, "Yes."

Extensive studies reveal that the higher up the social and economic scale one goes, the higher is the average I.Q. (intelligence quotient).

That is to say, unskilled labourers and farmhands as a group have lower I.Q.s than skilled labourers and farmers; above these rank skilled factory workers, white-collar workers, and small-business men; above these, semi-professional people, bigger-business men, and managers; and at the top of the I.Q. structure are the professional men.

Obviously, however, there is much overlapping among the groups, some unskilled workers having higher I.Q.s than workers in levels above, and some professional men having lower I.Q.s than persons in "lower" occupations.

Bearing in mind that we are speaking always in general terms and allowing for individual exception, it would seem that lower intelligence goes with so-called lower work.

★ Are the intelligence

levels of children related to

those of their parents?

YES. Children of a group of parents of high intelligence—on the average—have a greater mental capacity than children of parents of low intelligence.

Rarely, where both parents are of inferior mentality, does a superior child result.

Conversely, parents of superior mentality seldom have a child of very low intelligence, and, if they do, it is usually because of some special defect—idiocy or some organic condition or prenatal accident.

The Royal Commission on Population reported in 1947 that "children from the poorest social classes have an 'intelligence' two years below that of children from better social classes."

★ Does a poor body

produce a poor mind?

OR, conversely, does a healthy body make a good mind?

There is little proof on this point. Many studies have shown that, in broad averages, children with high intelligence quotient tend to be healthier, and bigger for their age, than children with low I.Q.s.

But analysing further, children who are in better physical shape generally come from homes which offer them not merely healthier living conditions, but also more educational and cultural advantages.

What we must answer is whether the better physical environment of itself produces higher intelligence, or whether the better cultural environment that goes with it might not also in part be the result of higher intelligence of the parents which they could transmit to their children?

The health and bodily development of children today is by all counts far superior to what it was in previous generations.

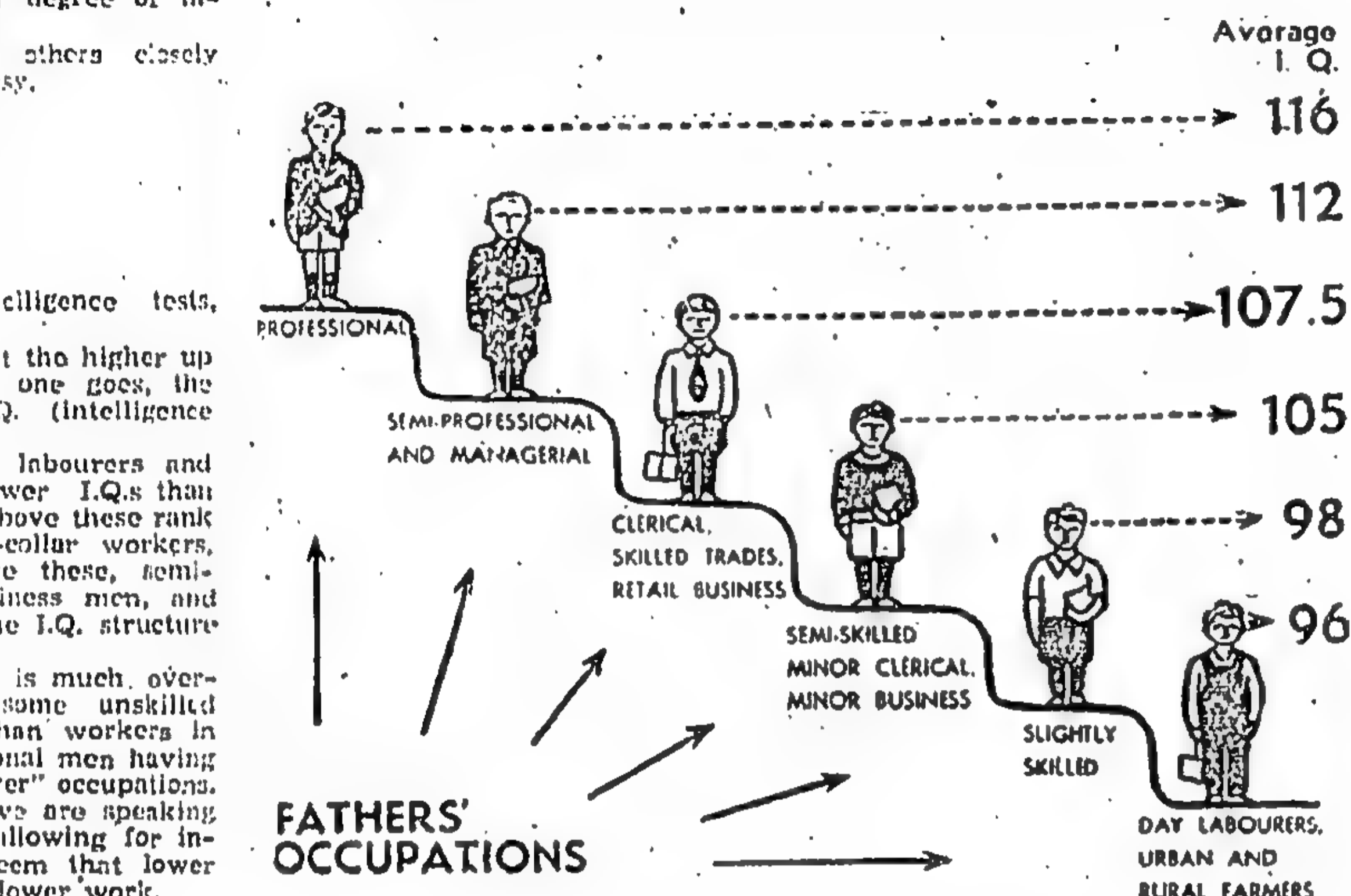
Has there been any overall increase in intelligence? Few educators would say yes. Studies in Germany after World War I showed that even where children had been literally starved for two or three years, their basic intelligence rarely appeared to have been affected.

★ Does size of head

influence intelligence?

NOT that we can discover. We can also refute the old theory that because women usually have smaller heads than men, they must also have "smaller" minds.

Which brings us to this. If, reverting to our initial problem of choosing between two babies, your decision rested solely on which would be the more intelligent, would you be in-



fluenced by the fact that one was a girl, the other a boy? In other words—

★ Which sex is

more intelligent?

GIRLS are consistently better in those phases of the tests involving use of language, rote memory, aesthetic responses (such as matching colours and shapes) and social questions (such as guessing ages or noting details regarding people).

Boys as a group are consistently superior in tests involving abstract reasoning, mathematics, mechanical ability or structural skills.

But no intelligence test exists which can accurately measure the relative mental capacities of the two sexes.

★ Why do we know

so little about

inherited brains?

CHIEFLY, because we haven't quite determined what intelligence is, and haven't as yet any accurate means of measuring it. Intelligence tests were devised

by educators principally for the classroom.

But academic intelligence and the practical intelligence are not necessarily the same.

Often the problems of everyday life demand mental attributes that the standard intelligence tests do not reveal—personality, character, will power, courage, enterprise, "drive," curiosity, intuition, poise, and, above all, the ability to understand people and to get along with them.

Thus, two persons with the same intelligence may differ widely in their capacity for achievement and success in life.

What, then, is one to decide regarding a choice on the basis of intelligence between Baby "A" and Baby "B"?

The majority of qualified experts would unequivocally advise you to choose Baby "B," child of the author and the physician.

Chopin, Mozart, Mendelssohn, Liszt, Schumann, Cesar Franck, and of contemporary musicians, Hefetz, Hoffmann, Kreisler, and Menuhin revealed their genius to the world as children.

In no other field of human achievement do the young so

strikingly scale the heights and so easily outdistance great numbers of competing adults as in music.

★ Is this training

or hereditary

on downment?

HERE let me present findings involving three groups—

1. THIRTY-SEVEN OF THE OUTSTANDING PIANISTS, VIOLINISTS AND CONDUCTORS OF THE WORLD.

2. THIRTY-SIX OF THE OUTSTANDING SINGERS.

3. FIFTY STUDENTS OF A SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

In almost every case musical talent expressed itself at an extremely early age.

Among the instrumentalists it appeared at an average age of 4½ years for the virtuosi, and in the student group at about 5½.

This expression of talent was often in unusual ways. Artur Schnabel, born into a very poor home in Warsaw, where no musical instrument

was to be heard, spontaneously began to sing little songs of his own making to express what he wanted or to designate various members of the family.

Eugene Ormandy at the same time of age and a half knew all of the records of his father's busy-gurdy.

Toscha Seidel, at three, would have tantrums when his uncle, a not-on-talent fiddler, hit a "sour" note.

Among the virtuoso instrumentalists, the majority had talented parents—one or both.

Yet quite a number, reported no talent in either parent, among these being Toscanini, Schnabel, and Smetana.

Some of the greatest virtuosi came from the humblest and least musical homes; some of the lesser ones came from highly musical backgrounds, with both parents professional musicians.

Corresponding situations were found in our vocalist and student groups.

Such a lack of consistent correlation between achievement and background would suggest strongly that musical talent does not arise from any unusual home environment of itself.

★ And what of the

children of

talented parents?

THE answer is that about one-fourth of the children were sadly reported by their fathers as being "without talent," and most showed no unusual talent.

For example, of Arturo Toscanini's three children, only one, Wanda (wife of Vladimir Horowitz), was reported as having talent, but only in critical ability, and it was the child of this daughter alone, Sonya, then about four years old, who out of three Toscanini grandchildren at the time, was reported as showing talent.

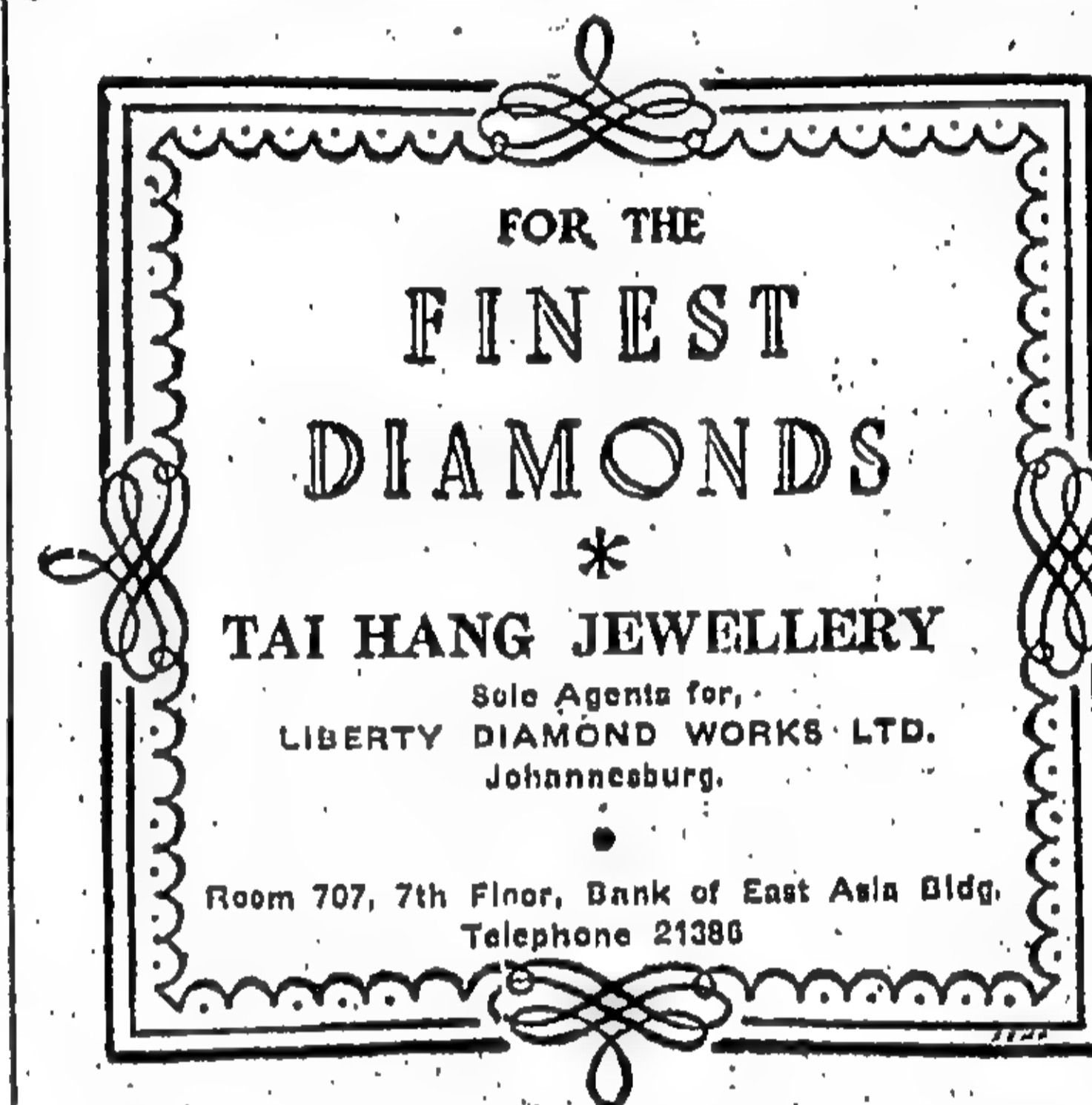
But if environment is not the determining factor in musical talent, can we show that heredity is?

To do this, we must first offer evidence that talent "runs" in some unusual way in the families or near-relatives.

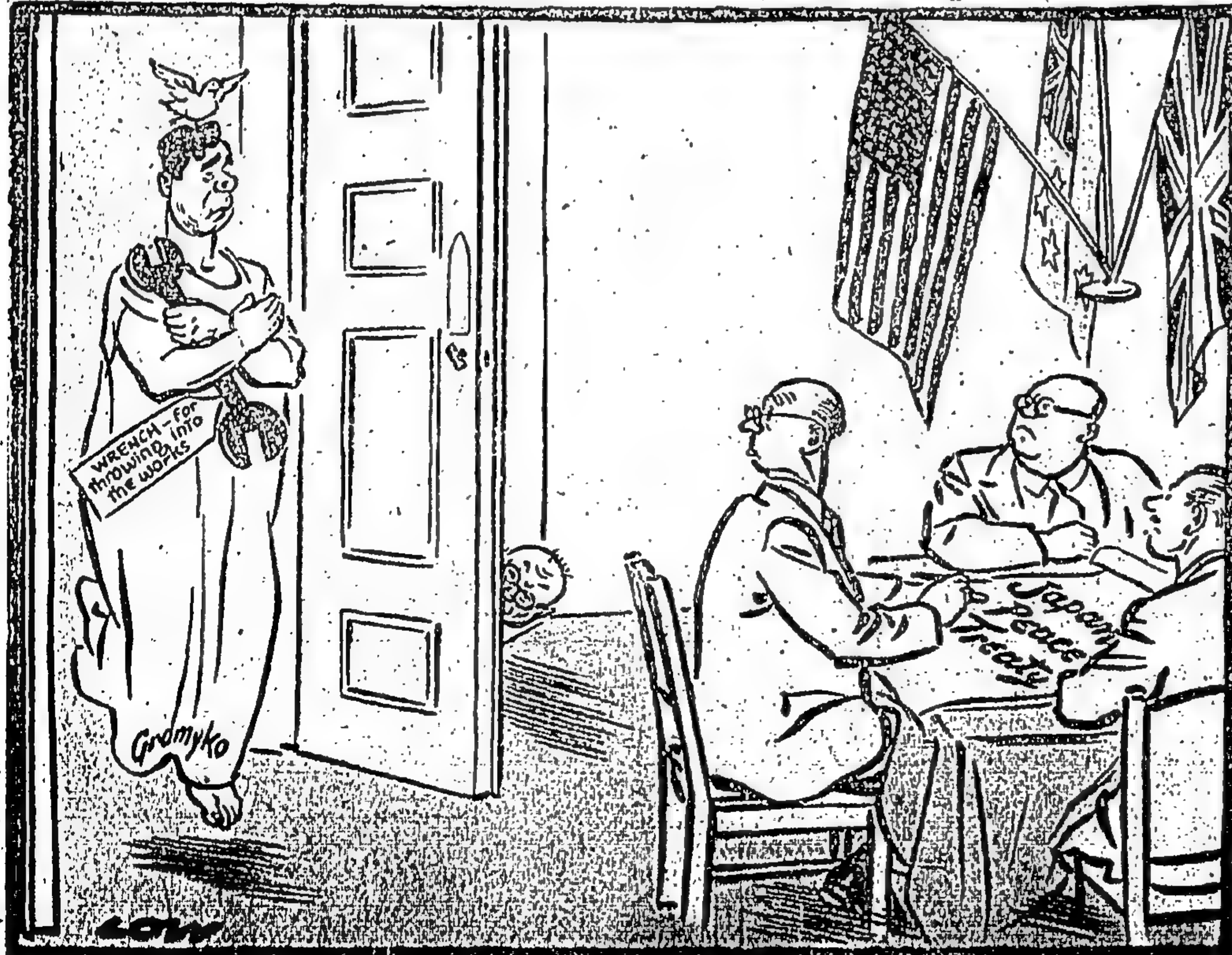
Talent or musicality in some degree was reported, by the virtuoso instrumentalists, in almost half the mothers, three-fourths of the fathers, and half the brothers and sisters; by the opera singers, in two-thirds of the parents and in about 40 percent of the brothers and sisters; and in the student group, in 74 percent of the mothers, 58 percent of the fathers, and 70 percent of the brothers and sisters.



Gordon's
Stands Supreme
Distributors:—
DODWELL & CO., LTD.



NEXT WEEK
Genius—and madness:
How we inherit
creative talents.
London Express Service

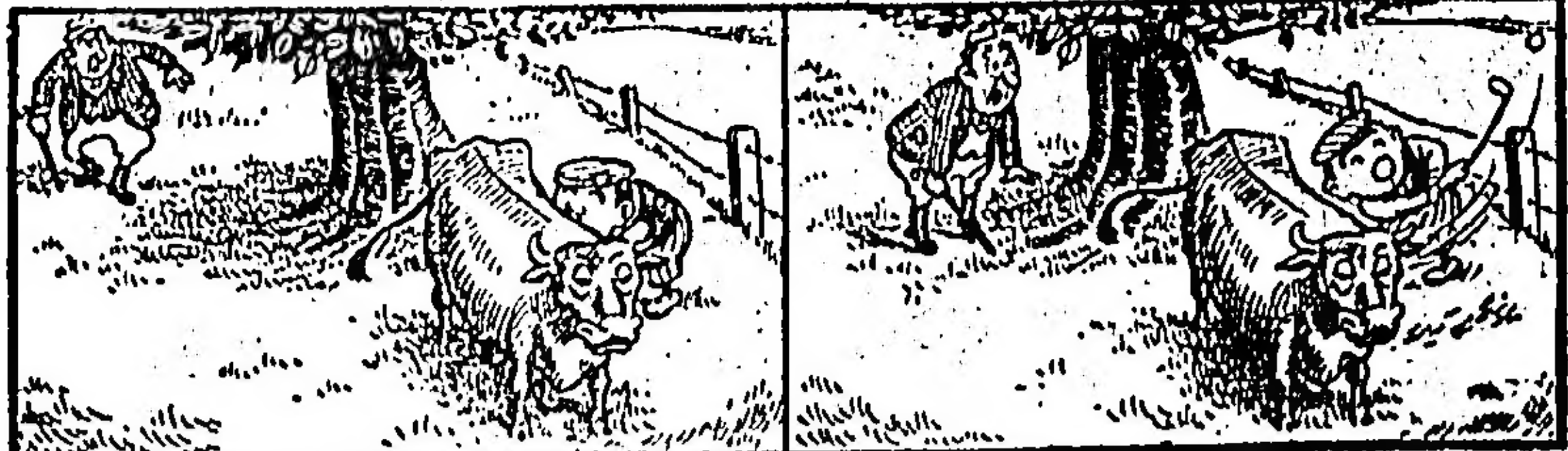


UNEXPECTED MESSENGER OF PEACE

Quoted Copyright. By arrangement with Daily Herald.

SPORTING SAM

By Reg. Wootton



BRAVES WILL PLAY JAGUARS IN THE OPENING MATCH OF THE SOFTBALL SEASON

By "GRANDSTAND"

The General Council of the Hongkong Softball Association, who met during the week, announced that the title-holding Braves will meet the Jaguars in an exhibition tussle to highlight the Official Opening of the season on Sunday, Sept. 8, at 4 p.m.

It was also the unanimous decision that Dr F. J. Molthen, Hongkong's first Softball Commissioner and President of the Association will be given the honour of pitching the first ball to inaugurate the season in the traditional manner.

Among the 27 entries to the regular leagues received by closing date last Monday, 13 applied for qualification in the Seniors with 10 in the Juniors. There were only four entries to the Ladies' League.

Allocation of the Senior League entries to the "A" and "B" Divisions of the Association proved no easy matter, and while there were some who requested participation in the "B" section, the duplication of names in the rosters sent in by some teams made it impossible to take an immediate decision.

It was, therefore, decided in the case of the Madcaps, Canadians and St. Joseph's to postpone a definite ruling until such time as signed Player Registration Forms were received, and these will be submitted to the Senior League Sub-Committee for a final recommendation.

Quite naturally certain teams have expressed dissatisfaction at being graded in the "B" section, but this should not be the case as such segregation by the Association is purely taken to ensure the efficient organisation of an interesting league.

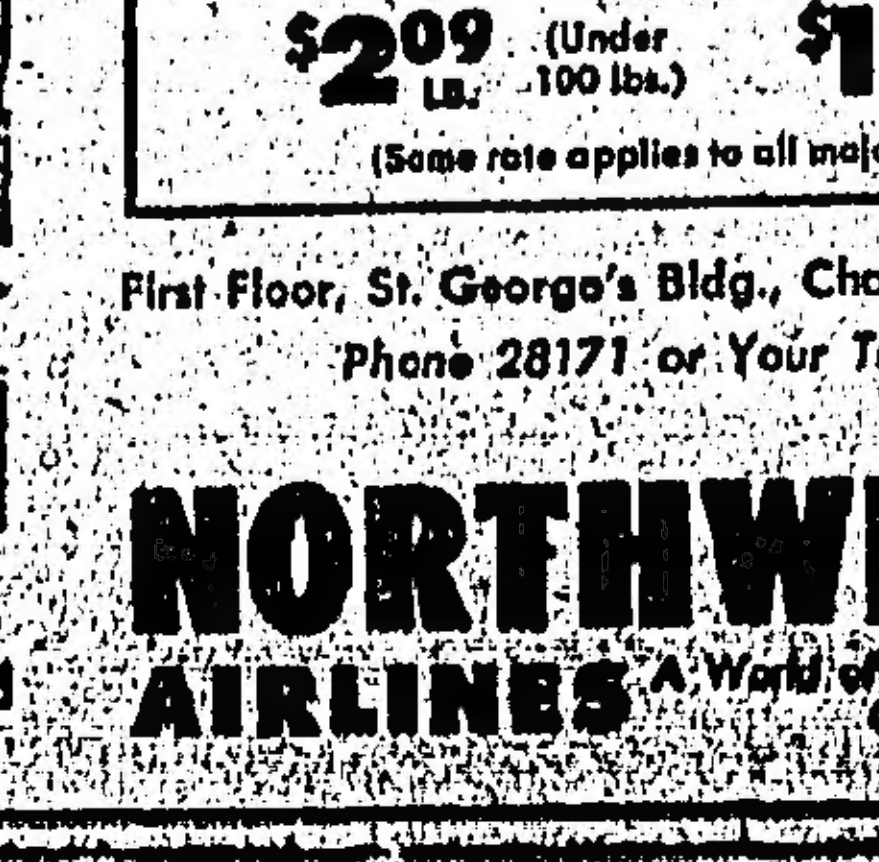
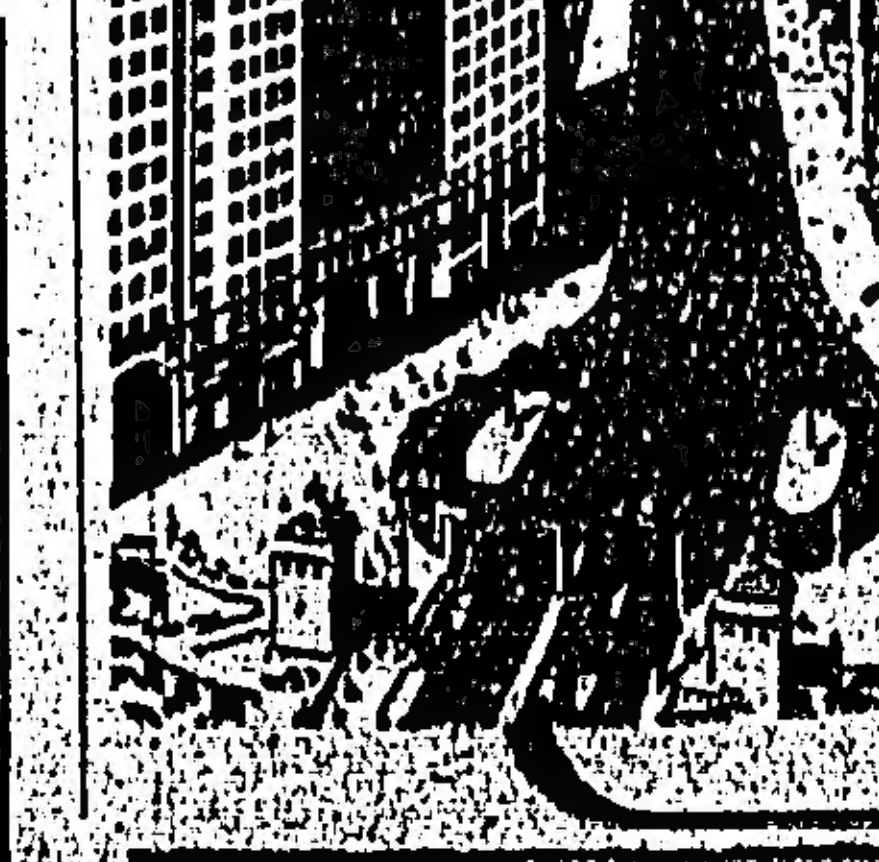
Inasmuch as certain teams tend to over-estimate their own abilities, some outfits have been wisely chosen to participate in the "B" section, and the Dodgers, Baseballers and Warriors are to be commended on their decision.

Home Soccer Programme

The following matches are down for decision in the Home Soccer League today:

Division I	
TOTTENHAM	West Bromwich
WOLVES	Wolves
CHILSEA	Liverpool
PORTSMOUTH	Charlton
MANCHESTER U.	Newcastle
SUNDERLAND	Manchester C.
BURNLEY	Burnley
Huddersfield	Blackpool
PRESTON N.E.	Middlesbrough
Stoke	Bolton
ASTON VILLA	Sheff. Wed.
Division II	
Bury	Luton
SHEFFIELD U.	Hull
Leicester	Birmingham
Barnsley	SOUTHAMPTON
BRISTOL	Rotherham
SWANSEA	Nottingham
COVENTRY	Queens P.R.
Wrexham	Blackburn
Nottingham	Cardiff
Doncaster	Leeds
Everton	Sheff. Wed.
Division III (South)	
Northampton	Port Vale
Colchester	Crystal Palace
Newport	Walsley
Exeter	Swindon
Millwall	Reading
Southend	Grays
Plymouth	Walsley
Reading	Walsley
WATFORD	Walsley
Nottingham	Walsley
Bournemouth	Walsley
BURTON	Walsley
Division III (North)	
Grimsby	Crewe
Barnsley	HALIFAX
Sheff. Wed.	Sheff. Wed.
Grimsby	Bradford
Darlington	Southampton
Wokingham	MANCHESTER
Sheff. Wed.	Sheff. Wed.
Stockport	Accrington
Carlisle	Bochdale
Bradford C.	Lincoln
Oldham	Tranmere
Hartlepool	Scunthorpe
Scottish League Cup "A"	
Huddersfield	Sheff. Wed.
Third Lanark	Celtic
Dundee	St. Mirren
Stirling	HEARTS
GLASGOW	Stirling
GLASGOW	Stirling
GLASGOW	Stirling
Scottish League Cup "B" fixtures	
are not available.	

POP



The Sportsman's Diary

Fred Perry Plans A Comeback

Fred Perry, 42 though he is, may be returning to competitive lawn tennis in a big way. He tells me that Sir Arthur Elvin, of Wembley Stadium, wants him to play there in the international professional tournament from September 24 to 29. He may answer "Yes"—and so throw himself into competition with Gonzales, Segura, Riggs, Kovacs and other world-class men years his junior.

"I feel," said Perry, "that now the Lawn Tennis Association, controlling body of amateur tennis, has seen fit to recognise and help run this tournament it is up to professionals to support it. If I play I shall have to get into training very seriously and shall ask Tom Whitaker, of Arsenal FC, if he will allow me facilities at Highbury."

Previously Perry had determined to limit his competitive play to the Scarborough tournament, in which he plays largely for sentimental reasons. Now the urge to be up and doing is on him again.

BRITISH HOPES

Year by year our training for the Modern Pentathlon grows apace and our chances for the Olympic Games improve in what has for so long been an event won consistently by the Swedes, who make it their speciality.

Yet, ever since 1948 we have entered a team for the world championship, and have learned much from the Swedes themselves, and particularly from Will Court, the greatest champion of them all.

We shall go again this year, for the last time before the Helsinki Olympics, and Sweden again become the hosts. The championships will be held at Helsingborg this time, on October 21-25, and not Stockholm, as in 1949. Last year they were at Gothenburg.

Compelling for places in the team will be the 72 participants in the British championships at Aldershot between September 21 and 25; riding on the first day at Two-downdown Race Course (as used for the 1948 Olympics), fencing next, shooting at Bisley on the third day, followed by swimming, and running on the Saturday morning, starting and finishing at the officers' club.

Present champion Flight Lieutenant Jack Lumdaine is returning from Germany to defend his title; Captain Peter Duckworth, champion in 1949, is competing. Corporal Howard, one of the 1950 British team, and now in Cyprus, may be brought home to show his form, and Captain de Bugh, who was down out in riding breeches and spurs when Howard was kicked by a horse last year in Bonn, is another entrant.

VALENTINE'S REWARD
The Home Office, Government, with a hearty vote of thanks added as good measure, have approved through their House of Commons the award of £250 to the winner of the Valentine's Day Competition. This is in addition to the £1,250 that has arrived through various forms of subscription for an engineering course in England as a reward for his magnificent bowling over here last year.

But he, nor the counties rush for registration forms for Alfred Valentine.

Under a new rule a cricket team outside the United Kingdom cannot be specially registered unless he has been resident in the United Kingdom for three years or more immediately prior to the date of application. This rule means that the optimistic expressions of Sussex's Cuan McCarry might play for them next year: are now null and void.

IMPRESSED AMERICAN
From Lancashire comes news of a young officer who may well develop into another Bannister. W. L. ("Tike") Williams is the name. A member of Ealing Harriers and only 17 years of age, Williams already has some astonishing performances to his credit both on the track and "over the country."

For the past two cross-country seasons he has won the Lancashire County, Northern Counties, Welsh National and English National titles in the youth's division. On the track this year he finished second in the AAA Junior mile, only a foot behind the winner, D. Higginbotham (Sussex), who recorded a new championship best time of 4m. 10.2sec.

Salford Harriers' hon. secretary, Mr. W. H. Kirkby, tells me "Williams has everything—build, action, quiet confidence, readiness to learn, and, above all, he is an excellent club-man."

Equally impressed was Mr. Harold Berliner, president of the American Amateur Athletic Union, who saw Williams run last year.

"Such a performance at the age of 17 was the best I have ever seen," was his comment.

MEMORY CORNER
Among contributions for the Jack Parker benefit fund, the Oval is one from Mr. G. de L. Hough, former secretary of Kent CCC.

"I always think of Parker with affection," he wrote in a covering letter with his contribution, "because he dropped me in the field during my last innings for Kent."

Parker remembers the incident. He remembers, too, that the batsman made 70-odd against his side. That match was a long time ago, indeed.

WARWICK'S WISDOM
What an astonishing team are Warwickshire. Having temporarily lost the services of opening bowler Tom Pritchard, they produce a reserve, Roland Thompson, who promptly takes six wickets for 63 runs.

Who is Thompson? He is an 18-year-old fast medium right-arm bowler and any young cricketer who looks like developing into a first-class fast bowler is news today.

But Thompson is no overnight discovery. Warwickshire first heard about him in Coventry and North Warwickshire league cricket when he was 15. He played his first county game a year later, taking one wicket for 66 runs against Worcestershire.

Last season he made two county appearances which earned him seven wickets for 117, including five for 16 against Gloucestershire.

NOT RUSHED
Yet, despite this success, Warwickshire have not rushed him into the hastily-brewed big cricket. The Leicestershire game was only Thompson's fourth county match in three seasons.

Yorkshire and Lancashire have always adopted a policy of not over-exploiting their young players. The records of these two counties speak for themselves. Such, too, is the wisdom of Warwickshire.

How much longer it would other counties be—and our Test team potential, too—if promising youngsters like Thompson could be nursed along until they are fully developed and equipped for first-class cricket.

RECORD BREAKER
Fifteen-year-old Angela Barnwell, of Wokingham, has added another record to her rapidly growing list. She has broken the 100-yd. free-style record with the fast time of 2m. 42sec.

Angela recently set new 100-yd. free-style figures for Surrey women and girls of 62.2sec, which also bettered the Southern Counties' record and equalled the Southern women's best time.

If she maintains her present form she stands a chance of repeating the unique feat of the Kilmarnock backstroke swimmer Margaret McDowell—that of winning junior and senior titles in one English championship meeting, or she might, as a junior, capture two senior titles the 100 and 220 yards freestyle, from the Welsh champion, Margaret "Pip" Linton, of Newport Men at this year's National championships at Lancaster.

SCHOOLS' RUGBY
Middlesex County Rugby Union have formed a county schools R.U. The committee, R. H. O'Brien, will provide chairman is to be A. L. Warr, Oxford Blue and England wing three-quarter, who is a master at Harrow. Secretary will be H. Morgan, of Harrow County School, and Alan Bush, of Mill Hill, treasurer. Three of the county committee will be co-opted.

TOP SPEED PEDESTRIAN



Roland Hardy, Sheffield United Harriers, in action during the 10,000 metres walk of the international match between Britain and France. He set a new world record for the Five-Mile Walk of 35 minutes 24 seconds.—Central Press Photo.

HERE'S THE WAY TO Enjoy Ending Your Cough!

Campbell's Cherry Cough Syrup, the long-proven formula, ends coughs pleasantly. Taken at bedtime it quickly eases congestion, breaks up the tightness, for coughs, colds and bronchial troubles get

CAMPBELL'S CHERRY COUGH SYRUP
AT ALL CHEMISTS AND DRUG STORES

ONCE AGAIN in AMPLE SUPPLY

FROM ALL PRINCIPAL PHARMACIES, DISPENSARIES & DRUG STORES.

★ PREVENTS PREMATURE GREYING.
★ STOPS LOSS OF HAIR.
★ ELIMINATES DANDRUFF.

PANEM
THE FIRST VITAMINIZED HAIR TONIC

Sole Agents: ED. A. KELLER & CO. LTD.

NORTHWEST AIR CARGO
TO SEATTLE, CHICAGO, NEW YORK, Detroit, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Washington

Connections to California and All Major U. S. Cities Through Service in Conjunction with Hong Kong Airways

\$209 (Under 100 lbs.) **\$157** (100 lbs. and over)
(Some rate applies to all major U. S. cities)

First Floor, St. George's Bldg., Chater Road, Hong Kong
Phone 28171 or Your Travel Agent

NORTHWEST AIRLINES A World of Experience Over 25 Years

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO		
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 25th Aug.
"BOOCHOW"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 27th Aug.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 30th Aug.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 1st Sept.
"YOHOW"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 1st Sept.
"BINKIANG"	Singapore, Djakarta & Sourabaya	10 a.m. 5th Sept.
"ANSHUN"	Singapore, Penang & Port Swettenham	5 p.m. 5th Sept.
"HANYANG"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 8th Sept.
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok	5 p.m. 10th Sept.

Sails from Custodian Wharf

ARRIVALS FROM		
"BOOCHOW"	Kobe	6 p.m. 25th Aug.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	26th Aug.
"YOHOW"	Bangkok	7 a.m. 29th Aug.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 30th Aug.
"ANSHUN"	Moji	1/2nd Sept.
"FUNGING"	Djakarta & Bintan	6/8th Sept.

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Melbourne	31st Aug.
"TAIPING"	Kure & Kobe	7th Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	15th Sept.
"ANKING"	Japan	15th Sept.

ARRIVALS FROM		
"CHANGTE"	Japan	29th Aug.
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	3rd Sept.
"ANKING"	Melbourne, Ocean Is. & Nauru	12th Sept.
"CHANGSHA"	Yokohama	13th Sept.

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said

"AGAPENOR"	Dublin & Liverpool	31st Aug.
"PERSEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Sept.
"MARON"	Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Sept.
"BELLEROPHON"	London & Holland	22nd Sept.

Scheduled Sailings from Europe

Sails	Sails	Arrives
Liverpool	Rotterdam	Hong Kong
G. "MYRMIDON"	Sailed	30th Aug.
G. "MARON"	do	4th Sept.
G. "BELLEROPHON"	do	12th Sept.
G. "PYRRHUS"	do	15th Sept.
G. "ANTIOCHUS"	do	20th Sept.
G. "CYCLOPS"	28th Aug.	5th Oct.
G. "ANTIOCHUS"	4th Sept.	8th Oct.
G. "PELEUS"	13th Sept.	15th Oct.
G. "CLYTONEUS"	21st Sept.	20th Oct.

G. Loading Glasgow before Liverpool.

S. Loading Swansea before Liverpool.

Carrier's option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING via MANILA FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS

"DONA AURORA"	1st Sept.
"MENESTHEUS"	20th Sept.

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K.
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	8.00 a.m. Tues. Fri. 8.30 a.m. Wed. Sat.	8.00 a.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Manila (DC-3)	1.00 a.m. Tues. 4.00 p.m. Thurs.	1.00 a.m. Tues. 4.00 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Singapore (DC-4)	1.00 p.m. Wed. 6.15 p.m. Thurs.	1.00 p.m. Wed. 6.15 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo (DC-3)	6.55 a.m. Wed. 4.45 p.m. Thurs.	6.55 a.m. Wed. 4.45 p.m. Thurs.
HK/Hongkong (DC-3)	7.00 p.m. Fri. 4.30 p.m. Fri.	7.00 p.m. Fri. 4.30 p.m. Fri.

All the above subject to alteration without notice. For passage and freight particulars please apply to

1. CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel. 30331/8
BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875, 32144, 24878

BEN LINE

SHIPS	FROM	DUE
"BENNEVIS"	U.K. via Singapore	on or abt. 7th Sept.
"BENALDER"	Japan	10th Sept.
"BENVANNOCII"	U.K. via Singapore	18th Sept.
"BENAVON"	do	23rd Sept.
"BENCRAUACHAN"	do	25th Oct.
"BENALBANACH"	do	25th Oct.
"BENLEUOI"	do	14th Nov.
"BENLEUOI"	Japan	15th Nov.

SAILINGS Loading on or abt.

"BENALDER"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	10th Sept.
"BENNEVIS"	London & Middlesborough	11th Sept.
"BENVANNOCII"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Avonmouth & Hull	23rd Sept.
"BENAVON"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	25th Oct.
"BENCRAUACHAN"	Liverpool, Glasgow & Hamburg	29th Oct.
"BENALBANACH"	London & Antwerp	29th Oct.
"BENLEUOI"	Liverpool, Dublin, Hamburg & Antwerp	15th Nov.
"BENLEUOI"	Kobe & Yokohama	16th Nov.

Via Singapore, Port Swettenham, Port Sudan & Port Said.
Calla Manila, Taiwan, Sandakan & Jesselton.
Calla Manila, Jesselton & Labuan.W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.
Agents
York Building Telephone: 84165

the BOYS and GIRLS PAGE

STILTS GIVE PLENTY OF FUN

By JULIA W. WOLFE

STILTS, whether the tin can and cord variety or the high wooden ones, have been used for centuries for fun and work, and there are many kinds you can make.

Perhaps you don't know it, but back in 1600 in Namur, Belgium, the governor of the city won exemption from taxes for his people by supplying the archduke with a company of soldiers who neither walked nor rode. The soldiers, of course, were mounted on stilts.

In English farms where hops are grown, the men use stilts to brace lines and poles on which hop vines are trained. Near Landes, France, shepherds and farmers use stilts on marshy ground to keep their feet dry. These men carry long canes so they can rest without falling down.

Weavers in other marshy regions wear stilts in collecting grass and twigs for baskets. French museums have stilts which women used to wear to give themselves "height and dignity of carriage" and possibly dignity suffered when they fell. Chinese fishermen use stilts in fishing, and still races and jumping contests were popular in old China.

One daredevil in the New World waded Niagara rapids on stilts.

PERFORMERS usually have high stilts (called Tyrol stilts) five or more feet from the ground which are fastened to the legs at the feet and at the calf. These are not only difficult to use, but dangerous.

In making stilts, use a very hard wood that will not split. Water oak, beech, osage orange, seasoned ash, seasoned maple, wild cherry, winged elm, hickory and honey locust are a few. The step may be placed about two feet off the ground and the portion of the stilts extended higher so that it may be grasped by the hands.

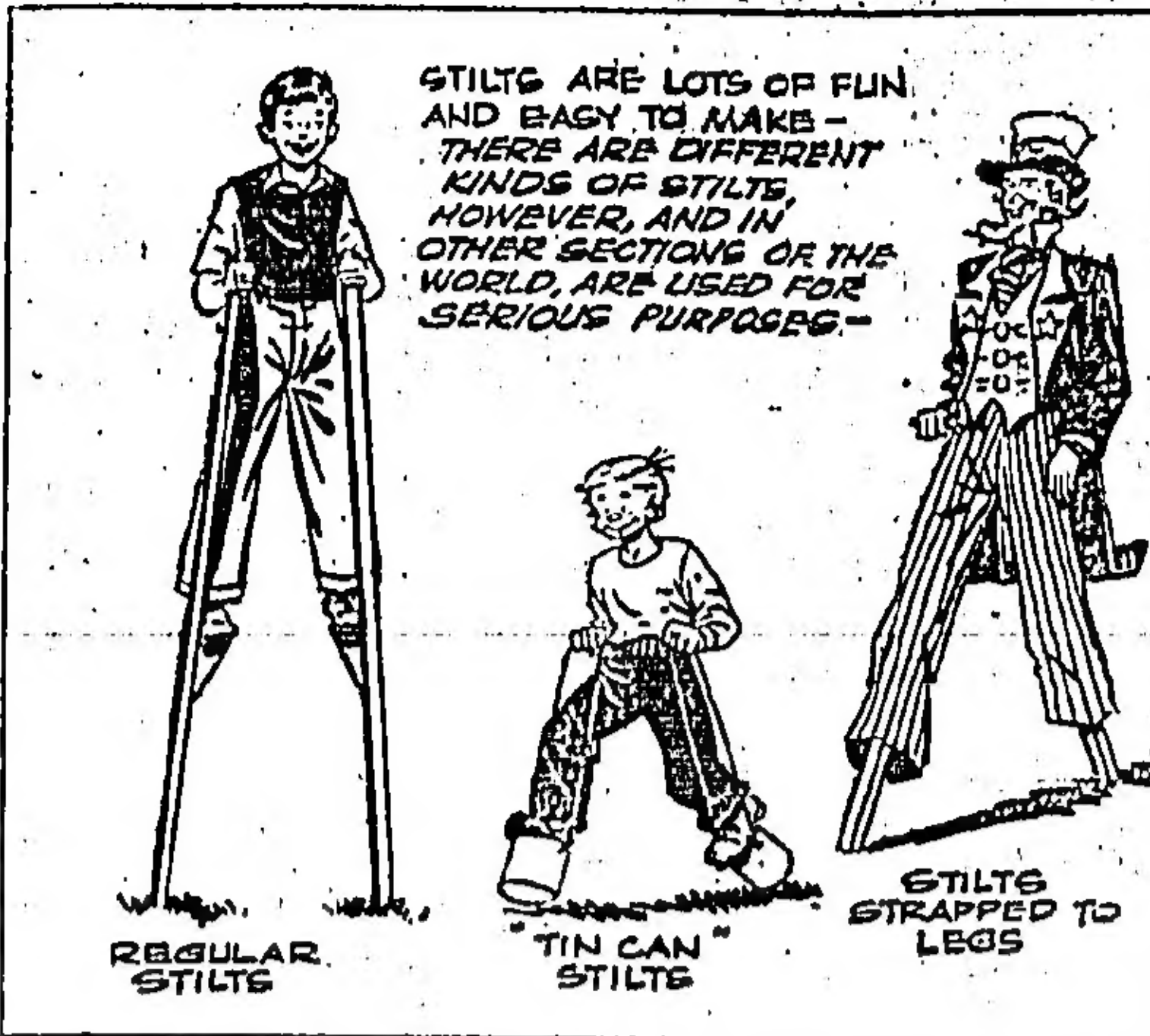
Tyrol stilts extend only to the knee and a thin strip of leather, a strap, is run through the stilt and fastened to the leg by buckles.

You can make adjustable stilts, with holes drilled in the stilt to which the step may be bolted on. You can practice with the stilts near the ground and increase the height as you grow more skillful.

YOU mount stilts from the ground. Stand with your back against something solid with the stilts sloping toward you. Put one foot on the step of one stilt, and use the other stilt as a cane as you raise yourself into place, still bracing yourself against the wall.

You can, after practice, mount from the ground with out any bracing wall. It's no trick to walk on stilts—a little practice makes you pretty good at it. But always remember to walk where a fall won't cause injury. Stilts less than four feet off the ground are comparatively safe.

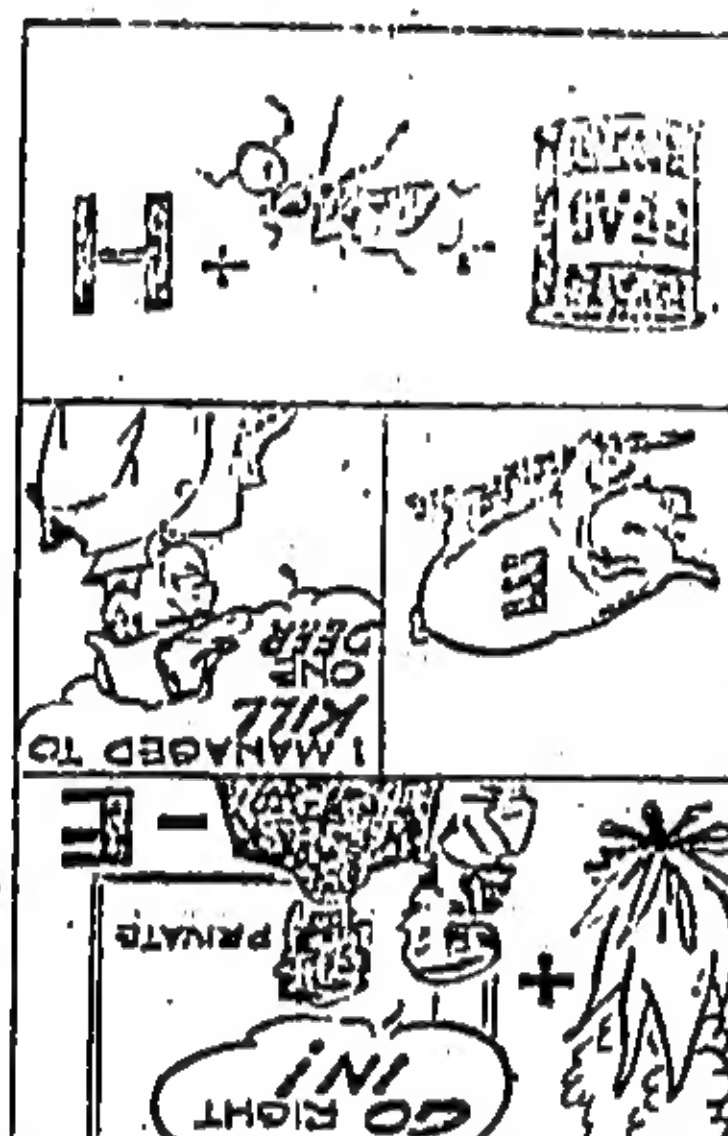
A simple form of still-walking can be managed with a couple of tin cans, the same size, with a loop of cord on each. Put your foot on the cans, and lift up with each step. You can tie the cans to your feet, too.



Feathered Friends Puzzles

BIRD REBUS

Use the words and pictures correctly and you'll uncover the four birds the Puzzle Man has concealed in his rebus:



MAKE 'EM GO

Below are 10 types of vehicles. You are to supply the living things that make them go. In some cases the motive power comes from animals, and in other cases people, (you tell what kind).

1. Gondola
2. Chaise
3. Jimrikisha
4. Sampan
5. Palanquin
6. Lorry
7. Hydroplane
8. Scooter
9. Chariot
10. Shank's mare

BIRD MATES

In each of the following, mate the first definition with the last to form the name of a bird:

1. A girl's nickname—Pastry.
2. Bite upon—Writing Fluid.
3. Hops' kille—Wealthy.
4. Pronoun—Preposition.

CROSSWORD

The bird and nest which make the background for this crossword, do not belong to the bird named in No. 1 Across of the diagram. The latter bird builds a different kind of nest.



- ACROSS
- 1 Colourful bird
 - 2 Red-cap
 - 3 Carry (coll.)
 - 4 Negative reply
- DOWN
- 1 Opera (ab.)
 - 2 Decoy
 - 3 Metal
 - 4 Boy's name
 - 5 Sheltered side
 - 6 East River (ab.)

Rupert and Simon—42



Rupert and Simon are thrilled to think that they have been given a chance to play a game of hide-and-seek. They are so excited that they have decided to play a game of hide-and-seek. They are so excited that they have decided to play a game of hide-and-seek.

DIAMOND

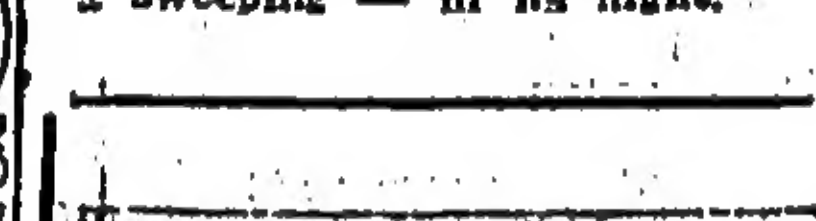
Here's a diamond with a SPARROW for a centre. The second word is "to mimic," third "adjudge as due," fifth "mistake," and sixth "a drone bee."



HOMONYM

Substitute two words that are spelled differently, but sound alike for the blank spaces in this sentence about a bird:

They watched the — making a sweeping — in its flight.



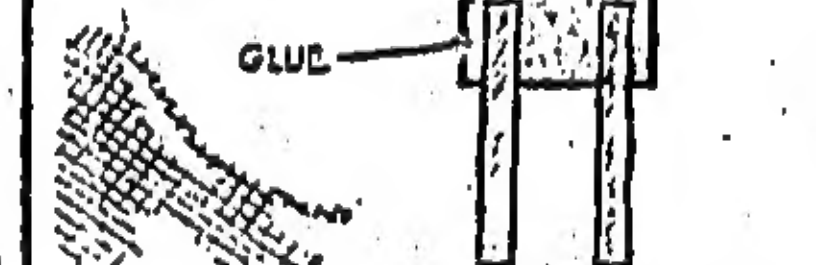
TAPES

1. Cut 9 pieces of CARDBOARD 2 1/2 inches high and 2 inches wide.

2. Cut 24 strips of COTTON CLOTH 3/4 inch wide and 3 1/2 inches long.

3. Glue 3 pieces of tape to 8 pieces of cardboard with HOUSEHOLD CEMENT.

4. Put all pieces together like this.



Hold them high and see them tumble!



FASTEN CARDBOARD TO EACH OTHER

P&O B.I.E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULA & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

Passenger/Freight Service

Outwards	Leaves London	Arrives Hongkong
"CARTHAGE"	26th July	27th August
"CORFU"	23rd August	24th September
"CANTON"	20th September	22nd October
"CARTHAGE"	16th October	16th November

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
"CARTHAGE"	31st August	1st October
"CORFU"	28th September	29th October
"CANTON"	26th October	26th November
"CARTHAGE"	22nd November	22nd December

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London.

Freight Service

Outwards	Due Hongkong	From
"SHILLONG"	20th September	London & Continent
"TRESILLIAN"	20th September	—

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	For
"SUDAN"	2nd Sept.	London & Continent

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Hamburg, Antwerp & Rotterdam, with liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of oil in bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

"SANTHA"	In Port	from Japan
	calls 20th Aug.	for Singapore, Hongkong & Calcutta
"TAIRA"	due 10th Sept.	from Japan
	sails 12th Sept.	for Singapore, Penang, Hongkong & Calcutta
"SANGOLA"	due 13th Sept.	from Calcutta, Hongkong via Straits for Japan
	sails 16th Sept.	

* These ships have refrigerated cargo space.

P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"ORDIA"	due 23th Aug.	from Japan
	sails 27th Aug.	for Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi & P. Gulf
"OKILA"	due 30th Aug.	from Karachi, Bombay, Colombo, & Straits for Japan
	sails 2nd Sept.	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"NELLOBE"	due 29th Sept.	from Sydney
-----------	----------------	-------------

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to:
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

Heading for Europe?

Pan American offers you your choice of 2 routes



Cathedral of Notre Dame in the heart of 2000-year-old Paris!

• You fly by Constellation Clipper* from Hong Kong to Beirut. From there you have this choice of scenic routes:

Choice No. 10—By Pan American's double-decked "Strato" Clipper direct to Rome and Paris.

Choice No. 2—By Pan American Constellation Clipper direct to Istanbul, Munich and Brussels. From Europe, "Strato" Clippers fly daily to New York.

Superb complimentary meals served on all Clippers. Stop-over privileges along the way. Fly by one Clipper route, return by another—10% saving on round trip! For reservations, call your Travel Agent or...

Hong Kong Hotel, Phone 31439, 31830

Peninsula Hotel, Phone 27583, 37675, 37694—Hong Kong

*Trade Mark: Pan American World Airways, Inc.

PAN AMERICAN

World's Most Experienced Airline

